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1. General procedures, Material and Instrumentation

1.1 General experimental procedures and Materials

Unless otherwise noted, all starting materials were obtained from commercial suppliers and used without purification. N,N-Dimethylformamide (100mL, Anhydrous, 99.8%) was purchased at Sigma-Aldrich. Dichloromethane was distilled over Sodium and under argon. For NMR titrations, deuterated acetonitrile (99.80% D) was purchased in 0.75mL precoated bulbs from Eurisotop®. For photophysical analysis, acetonitrile RS –SPECTROSOL – For optical spectroscopy was purchased from Carlo Erba®. Dichlorotetrazine reagent was synthesized according to a published procedure. ^[1]

Reaction progress was carried out using pre-coated TLC sheets ALUGRAM® Xtra SIL G/UV₂₅₄ (0.20mm) from Macherey-Nagel® and visualized under 254 and 365 nm UV lamp from Fisher Bioblock Scientific®. Flash chromatography were proceeded using Silica 60M (0.04-0.063mm) for column chromatography silica gel from Macherey-Nagel®.

Crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained by slow evaporation in an NMR tube of a saturated solution of the desired compound in deuterated acetone.

1.2 Instrumentation

¹H NMR spectra were recorded with Bruker AV-I 300MHz spectrometer at 298K, referenced to TMS signal and were calibrated using residual proton in Acetone d6 (δ =2.05ppm) or Acetonitrile d3 (δ =1.94ppm), according to the literature. ^[2] ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded with Bruker AV-I 300MHz spectrometer at 282MHz and 298K and were not calibrated. ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded with a Bruker AV-I 300MHz spectrometer at 75MHz and 298 K and were calibrated using Acetone d6 (δ = 30.60 ppm). ^[2] ¹H NMR spectroscopic data are reported as follow: chemical shift δ [parts per million] (multiplicity, coupling constants in Hertz, integration). Multiplicities are reported as follow: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quadruplet, quint = quintuplet, sext = sextuplet, hept = heptuplet, dd = doublet of doublet, tt = triplet of triplet, ddd = doublet of doublet of doublet, m = multiplet. ¹³C NMR spectroscopic data are reported in terms of chemical shifts δ [ppm] and when it is necessary multiplicity and coupling constant in Hertz.

To check the structure of the product obtained during the synthesis, high resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained with a Waters Xevo QTOF instrument fitted with an electrospray ionization source (ESI+), using Leucine Enkephaline solution as internal calibrant.

Interactions of receptors with the various anions occurring in the gas phase were studied with a 3D ion trap instrument (Bruker Amazon Speed ETD). Complexes were generated in the gas phase by electrospray. To this end, equimolar mixtures of **receptors**/NBu₄Cl were prepared. Starting from 5 10^{-2} M stock solutions of **receptors** and NBu₄Cl solubilized in acetonitrile (ACN) and purified water, respectively, 10^{-4} M mixtures of **receptors**/NBu₄Cl (90/10 ACN/H₂O) were introduced in the electrospray source by a syringe pump (3 µL/min). Typical experimental conditions were as followed: Capillary voltage: - 4500 V; End plate offset : -500 V; Dry gas: 4 L/min / Dry gas temperature: 180 °C, Nebuliser gas : 7.3 PSI ; Cap exit: -140 V; Trap Drive 49.5.

All spectra were recorded in the "Maximum Resolution mode" MS analysis : ICC mode : "off" and acquisition time : manual. MSⁿ analysis : ICC mode off / accumulation time 1 to 5 ms / Isolation window 1 to 7 Da / Fragmentation delay 40 ms/ amplitude of fragmentation : 0.20-1.0 depending on the ions.

UV-Visible spectra were recorded at 25°C on a Cary 400 (Agilent) double-beam spectrometer using a 10 mm path quartz cell.

Emission spectra were measured on a Fluoromax-3 (Horiba) or a Fluorolog-3 (Horiba) spectrofluorometer. An angle configuration of 90° was used. Optical density of the samples was checked to be less than 0.1 to avoid reabsorption artifacts.

Fluorescence decay curves were obtained using an Edinburgh instrument LP920 laser flash photolysis spectrometer combined with an Nd:YAG laser (Continuum) doubled at 530 nm via non linear crystals. This second harmonic is optimized to pump an OPO. The fluorescence photons were detected at 90° through a long pass filter (GG385 SCHOTT) and a monochromator by means of a Hamamatsu R928 photomultiplier. The Levenberg-Marquardt algorithm was used for non-linear least square fit (tail fit) as implemented in the L900 software (Edinburgh instrument). In order to estimate the quality of the fit, the weighted residuals were calculated.

Chloride binding modulated by anion receptors bearing tetrazine and urea – Supplementary information

R. Plais, G. Gouarin, A. Bournier, O. Zayene, V. Mussard, F. Bourdreux, J. Marrot, A. Brosseau, A. Gaucher, G. Clavier, J.-Y. Salpin, D.

Prim

1.3 Molecular modelling and software

All calculations were carried out using Gaussian 09® program:

Gaussian 09, Revision D.01, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2013.

Computed structures were preoptimized with a MM2 forcefield using Chem3D®. Then, optimizations were calculated at APFD/6-31G+(d,p) calculation level using Gaussian® software without any solvent correction. Stationary points were verified by a harmonic vibrational frequencies calculation. None of the predicated geometry has any imaginary frequency implying that the optimized geometry of each of the molecules under study lay at a minimum local point on the potential energy surface.

Effect of solvent (acetonitrile) on geometries was evaluated by proceeding optimization calculations at APFD/6-31G+(d,p) by adding the Polarizable Continuum Model (PCM) using the integral equation formalism variant (IEFPCM). Once again, stationary points were checked by a harmonic vibrational frequencies' calculation. None of the predicated geometry has any imaginary frequency implying that the optimized geometry of each of the molecules under study lay at a minimum local point on the potential energy surface.

Theoretical UV-Visible spectra were calculated on optimized geometries structures by an energy calculation using time dependant DFT calculation at TD PBE0/6-311+g(d,p)//APFD/6-31+g(d,p) level and solving on 24 first singlet states. A standard solvation model (IEFPCM) for acetonitrile was used. PBE0 was chosen for evaluation of the absorption properties because it gives good estimate for the vertical transition values for a broad range of organic dyes. ^[3] We have verified previously that it is performing accurately on the tetrazine and urea receptors. ^[4] Electrostatic Potentials Surfaces (ESP) were thus calculated using Gaussview® software from optimized structures using a fine grid for Total Density and a medium grid of ESP. NCIplots were generated using the NCI method ^[5] implemented into the MultiWfn Software using a fine grid. ^[6] Visualization of NCIplots was performed using the Visual Molecular Dynamics VMD Software. ^[7]

2. Computational Data

Energies reported, unless noted, are expressed in Hartree.

2.1 Coordinates of computed structures for 1 and 1-Cl complexes



1 (in vacuum)

APFD/6-31+G(d,p) Charge: 0 Spin Multiplicity: Singlet Imaginary frequencies: 0 Electronic Energy (RAPFD): -1859.917737 Hartree Zero-point correction= 0.188802 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.211143 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.212087 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.132576 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1859.728935 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1859.706594 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1859.705650 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1859.785162

	Symbol	Х	Y	Z
С		3.97750500	1.84069400	-0.02868700
С		5.25323700	1.37575300	0.28275500
С		5.52467300	0.01118500	0.22805000
С		4.50790600	-0.87169700	-0.11502900
С		3.22306900	-0.43075200	-0.43257100
С		2.97975500	0.94448800	-0.39900500
Ν		2.22721100	-1.33973000	-0.79608100
С		1.03390600	-1.38667300	-0.05939900
Ν		0.15240800	-2.32423000	-0.53270700
0		0.81588100	-0.66955900	0.90130500
С		-1.13930300	-2.46834500	0.10388600
С		-2.08057800	-1.33560800	-0.28034500
0		-3.31497000	-1.60931600	0.40051300
С		-4.31209500	-0.75698500	0.24253600
Ν		-5.42582800	-1.07961300	0.93012200
Ν		-6.43826400	-0.26854800	0.81980000
С		-6.28257200	0.80847000	0.03385600
Ν		-5.19527400	1.12098900	-0.66108500
Ν		-4.16697700	0.30661200	-0.55450800
CI		-7.62533000	1.87206000	-0.08754900
Н		2.56344900	-2.21729800	-1.16971800
Н		0.25412200	-2.64201100	-1.48535300
Н		-1.56602600	-3.43424600	-0.18093400
Н		-0.99325700	-2.46966100	1.18705900
Н		-1.68098200	-0.36961400	0.04165000
Н		-2.25914600	-1.30062400	-1.36117800
F		1.78655700	1.41960400	-0.75036300
F		3.72440400	3.14848000	0.00231600
F		6.21372100	2.23507500	0.61946500
F		6.74426300	-0.44233200	0.51915800
F		4.76652300	-2.18883800	-0.15200100



1 (in acetonitrile)

APFD/6-31+G(d,p), scrf=(iefpcm, solvent=acetonitrile) Charge: 0 Spin Multiplicity: Singlet Imaginary frequencies: 0 Electronic Energy (RAPFD): -1859.938910 Hartree Zero-point correction= 0.188288 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.210821 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.211765 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.131370 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1859.750621 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1859.728089 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1859.727145 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1859.807540

	Symbol	Х	Y	Z
С		-4.91326900	-0.24349700	-1.14019300
С		-5.33477200	1.01311500	-0.71747500
С		-4.71299100	1.61944400	0.36891800
С		-3.66161300	0.97161400	1.00553300
С		-3.22284000	-0.29192300	0.60459500

	,		
С	-3.88070100	-0.89200500	-0.47218800
Ν	-2.18198000	-0.93274800	1.27527400
С	-1.01858400	-1.29019200	0.59796000
Ν	-0.06649600	-1.85606000	1.38668900
0	-0.88762600	-1.12081700	-0.61309800
С	1.21414600	-2.23942100	0.83885800
С	2.14703600	-1.03977700	0.76977800
0	3.36948500	-1.52094600	0.17646500
С	4.35357700	-0.66574700	-0.00327500
Ν	5.45421100	-1.20369000	-0.56735500
Ν	6.46229000	-0.40669600	-0.77446300
С	6.32008500	0.87456300	-0.40978800
Ν	5.24238400	1.41068900	0.14923900
Ν	4.21843200	0.61523300	0.36260400
CI	7.66008700	1.91233000	-0.69246200
Н	-2.14050300	-0.79876100	2.27684100
Н	-0.22816600	-1.97977200	2.37515600
Н	1.64399100	-3.02089800	1.46982100
Н	1.06541800	-2.65049500	-0.16315100
Н	1.72603200	-0.24901400	0.14225000
Н	2.36127100	-0.63461100	1.76323600
F	-3.54439300	-2.12329200	-0.86168800
F	-5.52299600	-0.83625400	-2.17082600
F	-6.33734500	1.63002300	-1.34612600
F	-5.11214100	2.82627000	0.77977300
F	-3.05498200	1.57813000	2.03448000



1-CI (in vacuum) APFD/6-31+G(d,p) Charge: -1 Spin Multiplicity: Singlet Imaginary frequencies: 0 Electronic Energy (RAPFD): -2320.146366 Hartree Zero-point correction= 0.190057 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.213490 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.214434 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.134883 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2319.956309 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2319.932876 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2319.931932 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2320.011483

	Symbol	Х	Y	Z
С	-4.(04028300	-0.65069500	-0.13890300
С	-4.1	16515500	0.71829700	-0.34445000
С	-3.0	06425500	1.53986700	-0.12830800
С	-1.8	84847900	0.98641800	0.25625400
С	-1.6	68599600	-0.39414100	0.44591500
С	-2.8	32805100	-1.19263000	0.27598700
Ν	-0.4	46920300	-0.90898400	0.83698800
С	0.0	09112800	-2.01780500	0.20525700
Ν	1.2	29046000	-2.36838000	0.75415400
0	-0.4	44249700	-2.61383000	-0.72797900
С	2.1	12764600	-3.30254600	0.05237300
С	2.7	78065800	-2.70979900	-1.19014000
0	3.7	70374000	-1.66428600	-0.82704900

С	3.28892300	-0.40504500	-0.81113600
N	2.06502600	-0.07679900	-1.23304500
Ν	1.68192500	1.16362300	-1.05589200
С	2.55343900	1.96731800	-0.45712200
Ν	3.85766200	1.71384900	-0.31213400
N	4.24983200	0.48834400	-0.51237700
CI	2.01164300	3.54246500	-0.03044600
Н	0.19703000	-0.29870100	1.34955100
Н	1.73088100	-1.67666200	1.38118100
Н	2.90107000	-3.65334500	0.74359400
Н	1.52400000	-4.16240300	-0.26010200
н	2.02183300	-2.32801800	-1.87707900
н	3.40086700	-3.45628300	-1.69590700
CI	2.06685800	0.26568400	2.22013000
F	-0.81302400	1.80237700	0.45493200
F	-3.17741600	2.86315900	-0.31063000
F	-5.33947200	1.24325500	-0.72866300
F	-5.11123400	-1.44399100	-0.29729800
F	-2.80190900	-2.49315400	0.57456300



1-CI (in acetonitrile) APFD/6-31+G(d,p), scrf=(iefpcm, solvent=acetonitrile) Charge: -1 Spin Multiplicity: Singlet Imaginary frequencies: 0 Electronic Energy (RAPFD): -2320.222590 Hartree Zero-point correction= 0.189884 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.213592 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.214536 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.134048 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2320.032706 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2320.008054 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2320.008054 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2320.088542

	Symbol	Х	Y	Z
С		-4.05184800	-0.68410100	-0.12555200
С		-4.19050000	0.68719200	-0.30719500
С		-3.09235800	1.51523500	-0.10420300
С		-1.86652400	0.96397900	0.24681300
С		-1.69251900	-0.41387100	0.41886200
С		-2.82658300	-1.21932200	0.25616000
Ν		-0.46153600	-0.92826900	0.79107400
С		0.12633300	-1.99386600	0.11888600
Ν		1.31561000	-2.36637300	0.66565800
0		-0.39280900	-2.54992100	-0.85054800
С		2.17362300	-3.30471100	-0.01690100
С		2.90833000	-2.69758500	-1.20392700
0		3.76869900	-1.62032800	-0.76021800
С		3.32068800	-0.38005800	-0.76045500
Ν		2.10303900	-0.07899500	-1.22722100
Ν		1.69714600	1.15931100	-1.09705500
С		2.53115800	2.00349900	-0.50100400

	,		
N	3.80849500	1.75219500	-0.20303700
N	4.22738600	0.52780800	-0.34955900
CI	1.95693100	3.59372400	-0.18955700
Н	0.16589300	-0.33914200	1.35514800
Н	1.72626600	-1.74071100	1.36281700
Н	2.89472000	-3.69121100	0.70850200
Н	1.57627200	-4.14628300	-0.38061200
Н	2.21363000	-2.32855900	-1.96001500
Н	3.58967400	-3.42449300	-1.64990700
CI	2.02024600	0.25211700	2.39780000
F	-0.82643600	1.78533700	0.43277900
F	-3.21435600	2.83769700	-0.26474800
F	-5.37150600	1.20593200	-0.65880500
F	-5.11268300	-1.48504600	-0.28011600
F	-2.77006000	-2.52892000	0.51779500

2.2 Coordinates of computed structures for 2 and 2-CI complexes



2 (in vacuum)

APFD/6-31+G(d,p) Charge: 0 Spin Multiplicity: Singlet Imaginary frequencies: 0 Electronic Energy (RAPFD): -1568.453193 Hartree Zero-point correction= 0.232468 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.252918 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.253862 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.177501 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1568.220725 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1568.200275 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1568.199331 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1568.275692

	Symbol X	Y	Z
С	4.61564200	1.07934800	0.75397200
С	5.72917500	0.77035100	-0.02191500
С	5.71121400	-0.29562600	-0.91866100
С	4.55877800	-1.05351200	-1.03280400
С	3.42192600	-0.75800700	-0.25821900
С	3.45928800	0.31923000	0.64282100
Ν	2.30326600	-1.56730000	-0.44739000
С	1.08664000	-1.51130100	0.21765200
Ν	0.16420700	-2.41527500	-0.25896600
0	0.84513400	-0.75810300	1.15034200
С	-1.15893100	-2.45395700	0.32580900
С	-2.01930800	-1.29733500	-0.16212800
0	-3.29773700	-1.46856100	0.46806600
С	-4.23370800	-0.56915000	0.21904300
Ν	-5.39764100	-0.79165800	0.86143900
Ν	-6.35215300	0.07057900	0.65997700
С	-6.09245300	1.09641300	-0.16616800
Ν	-4.95475700	1.30998900	-0.81654800
Ν	-3.98473900	0.44294600	-0.61802300
CI	-7.36018900	2.22866600	-0.40767300

	,	, and	
н	4.53796600	-1.88608200	-1.73308900
Н	2.59091400	0.54347000	1.24716100
Н	2.43375000	-2.32535300	-1.10123400
Н	0.29163600	-2.83510600	-1.16739000
Н	-1.62573200	-3.41038700	0.07348400
Н	-1.05986100	-2.40224800	1.41298800
Н	-1.58426400	-0.33727900	0.12998000
Н	-2.14385400	-1.31082400	-1.25104100
Н	6.59237900	-0.51558400	-1.51086700
Н	4.66257900	1.91450100	1.44421400
Ν	6.93808900	1.57311200	0.10445000
0	6.92226000	2.50435700	0.90213200
0	7.89837200	1.26756900	-0.59613500



2 (in acetonitrile)

APFD/6-31+G(d,p), scrf=(iefpcm,solvent=acetonitrile) Charge: 0 Spin Multiplicity: Singlet Imaginary frequencies: 0 Electronic Energy (RAPFD): -1568.480746 Hartree Zero-point correction= 0.232335 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.252708 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.253652 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.177358 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1568.248411 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1568.228038 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1568.227094 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1568.303388

	Symbol	Х	Y	Z
С		4.79718100	0.92537500	0.88222200
С		5.83671100	0.71196100	-0.02351300
С		5.69752900	-0.19183400	-1.07994400
С		4.50844700	-0.88044100	-1.22167000
С		3.44397700	-0.67992900	-0.31733400
С		3.60357200	0.23555000	0.74142200
Ν		2.29112700	-1.41431100	-0.53657100
С		1.10898200	-1.39580100	0.19283600
Ν		0.16005100	-2.24856400	-0.28707700
0		0.92935500	-0.68960000	1.18485400
С		-1.14055600	-2.32645500	0.33673400
С		-2.04691300	-1.21436300	-0.17018700
0		-3.28994200	-1.35976900	0.54498200
С		-4.26653300	-0.52005700	0.27368500
Ν		-5.38940900	-0.73071300	0.99059500
Ν		-6.39467800	0.06420500	0.76264200
С		-6.22802500	1.01968900	-0.16170800
Ν		-5.12495500	1.23711900	-0.86708600
Ν		-4.10353500	0.44075600	-0.64465000
CI		-7.56698300	2.05625400	-0.45246900
Н		4.39579000	-1.58478500	-2.04165800
Н		2.79376300	0.39428100	1.43938300
Н		2.32800200	-2.03920400	-1.33089200

Н	0.31323500	-2.76548200	-1.14027000
Н	-1.57573100	-3.30385100	0.11507300
Н	-1.02089200	-2.24160200	1.41987100
Н	-1.61994100	-0.22991900	0.04131500
Н	-2.23393800	-1.30187800	-1.24470300
Н	6.51401800	-0.34699500	-1.77571700
Н	4.92634100	1.63074200	1.69542400
Ν	7.07505700	1.43501500	0.13196000
0	7.17819400	2.22107200	1.07514500
0	7.97442000	1.23400700	-0.68620700



2-CI (in vacuum)

APFD/6-31+G(d,p) Charge: -1 Spin Multiplicity: Singlet Imaginary frequencies: 0 Electronic Energy (RAPFD): -2028.693140 Hartree Zero-point correction= 0.234508 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.255764 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.256709 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.181135 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2028.458632 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2028.436431 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2028.436431 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2028.512005

	Symbol	Х	Y	Z
С		-3.47324400	-1.45607600	-0.49114200
С		-3.99362100	-0.23907700	-0.04308000
С		-3.20571100	0.64237600	0.70666500
С		-1.90511900	0.29679000	1.00980500
С		-1.36277300	-0.93417600	0.57163100
С		-2.16879900	-1.80789400	-0.19023300
Ν		-0.06916400	-1.19994300	0.93435400
С		0.76661200	-2.18823700	0.43766800
Ν		2.03899700	-2.05719400	0.92705800
0		0.42675800	-3.08091700	-0.34001200
С		3.11745200	-2.70864600	0.23422600
С		3.44106000	-2.04754300	-1.10235500
0		3.91328900	-0.69925500	-0.90729900
С		3.04780400	0.30596100	-0.92766300
Ν		1.76066300	0.10308400	-1.21749600
Ν		0.94254700	1.11422700	-1.05134600
С		1.48556800	2.24310400	-0.61305700
Ν		2.79306400	2.52240300	-0.62632700
Ν		3.60906000	1.52316700	-0.80212000
CI		0.41363900	3.51881000	-0.18877200
Ν		-5.35356800	0.11272400	-0.35755400
Н		-1.27291600	0.97645000	1.57594300

	,		
Н	-1.74694100	-2.74193800	-0.53777100
Н	0.42348600	-0.44939100	1.45542300
Н	2.24804700	-1.18892100	1.44267600
Н	4.00049100	-2.69168300	0.88108100
Н	2.84739100	-3.75283000	0.04035900
Н	2.56347000	-2.05106700	-1.75341700
Н	4.27365100	-2.55675800	-1.59690500
CI	1.91715400	0.81508700	2.19245500
Н	-4.10383700	-2.11777300	-1.07492000
Н	-3.62399400	1.58801600	1.03279700
0	-5.78955200	1.18909500	0.05884100
0	-6.02285900	-0.67881200	-1.02761100



2-CI (in acetonitrile)

APFD/6-31+G(d,p), scrf=(iefpcm,solvent=acetonitrile) Charge: -1 Spin Multiplicity: Singlet Imaginary frequencies: 0 Electronic Energy (RAPFD): -2028.766867 Hartree Zero-point correction= 0.234081 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.255625 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.256569 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.179942 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2028.532787 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2028.511242 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2028.510298 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2028.586926

	Symbol	Х	Y	Z
С		-3.39823400	-1.51380300	-0.49604500
С		-3.93849700	-0.31713700	-0.01855200
С		-3.17528000	0.55490700	0.76614500
С		-1.87088200	0.22080800	1.06679600
С		-1.30326900	-0.98363500	0.59191400
С		-2.08932900	-1.85099700	-0.19497300
Ν		0.00126700	-1.23160200	0.94719800
С		0.86938300	-2.16531100	0.40005500
Ν		2.14192900	-2.01619800	0.87245400
0		0.54125700	-3.03498400	-0.40961300
С		3.24812200	-2.62677400	0.17274800
С		3.56727500	-1.93052600	-1.14518300
0		3.93428000	-0.54788500	-0.91165600
С		3.00908000	0.39210900	-0.93412900
Ν		1.73588200	0.11238000	-1.23380500
Ν		0.85754700	1.07400200	-1.09076000
С		1.31616600	2.24464300	-0.66574100
Ν		2.60532500	2.58530800	-0.58118300
Ν		3.48476000	1.63687700	-0.73149100
CI		0.15689400	3.46127900	-0.30709800
Ν		-5.29794700	0.02425000	-0.33786400
Н		-1.26368700	0.89479600	1.66509800
Н		-1.66099700	-2.77359300	-0.56214500

	,		
Н	0.45955900	-0.49196300	1.49849400
Н	2.33538600	-1.18233500	1.43257700
Н	4.12009000	-2.60262700	0.83147700
Н	3.01560800	-3.67404000	-0.04229700
Н	2.72327900	-1.97575600	-1.83541200
Н	4.45043200	-2.37014800	-1.61190500
CI	1.91233900	0.86027300	2.33597900
Н	-4.00858500	-2.17589900	-1.10006800
Н	-3.60729000	1.48223700	1.12476200
0	-5.75391600	1.08563600	0.09651600
0	-5.95278400	-0.75750400	-1.03294800

2.3 Coordinates of computed structures for 3 and 3-CI complexes



3 (in vacuum)

APFD/6-31+G(d,p) Charge: 0 Spin Multiplicity: Singlet Imaginary frequencies: 0 Electronic Energy (RAPFD): -2077.036443 Hartree Zero-point correction= 0.267432 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.293980 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.294924 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.201762 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2076.769011 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2076.742463 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2076.741519 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2076.834681

Symbol	Х	Y	Z
	4.87896500	-0.56445900	0.45191400
	3.78984700	-1.35144900	0.10611100
	2.62022700	-0.76028800	-0.39427700
	2.56851100	0.63017300	-0.54182900
	3.67872500	1.39320600	-0.18524600
	4.84281200	0.82148000	0.31186900
	1.56253200	-1.61405100	-0.71393000
	0.31468100	-1.26694700	-1.21190500
	-0.52179200	-2.33840800	-1.38930200
	-0.01618200	-0.11738700	-1.47791300
	-1.86394900	-2.15613100	-1.91105200
	-2.93603500	-1.99738300	-0.83256600
	-2.74706600	-0.72475100	-0.01979600
	-3.69400600	-0.65388200	1.06994700
	-4.92888300	-0.26620900	0.81334600
	-5.30039100	0.04848500	-0.43369900
	-6.53759400	0.46025800	-0.60834300
	-7.30928100	0.51786600	0.47021600
	-6.95407100	0.16917200	1.71617000
	-5.73003900	-0.23477900	1.89905500
	-8.92154600	1.07068900	0.25486900
	6.14441400	-1.22513200	0.93196400
	6.99725400	-1.46123700	-0.09215100
	5.90410900	-2.41715400	1.52057600
	6.80544400	-0.46169700	1.82370000
	Symbol	Symbol X 4.87896500 3.78984700 2.62022700 2.56851100 2.56851100 3.67872500 4.84281200 1.56253200 0.31468100 0.52179200 0.01618200 -1.86394900 -2.93603500 -2.74706600 -3.69400600 -4.92888300 -5.30039100 -6.53759400 -6.95407100 -5.73003900 -8.92154600 6.14441400 6.99725400 5.90410900 5.90410900 6.80544400	Symbol X Y 4.87896500 -0.56445900 3.78984700 -1.35144900 2.62022700 -0.76028800 2.56851100 0.63017300 3.67872500 1.39320600 4.84281200 0.82148000 1.56253200 -1.61405100 0.31468100 -1.26694700 0.31468100 -2.33840800 -0.52179200 -2.33840800 -0.01618200 -0.1738700 -1.86394900 -2.15613100 -2.93603500 -1.99738300 -2.74706600 -0.72475100 -3.69400600 -0.65388200 -4.92888300 -0.26620900 -5.30039100 0.04848500 -6.53759400 0.46025800 -7.30928100 0.51786600 -6.95407100 0.16917200 -5.73003900 -0.23477900 -8.92154600 1.07068900 -6.95407100 1.6213700 -6.9725400 1.46123700 -6.9725400 -1.46123700 -5.90410900 -2.41715400

	•		
С	3.57335900	2.88861600	-0.35029600
F	2.59595400	3.40319400	0.42827900
F	3.27460700	3.22582400	-1.62332600
F	4.71731300	3.52272900	-0.02587600
Н	3.84960500	-2.42915600	0.23448500
Н	1.67350800	1.09740700	-0.93161600
Н	5.69409200	1.43273600	0.58668600
Н	1.76498300	-2.59760200	-0.61410500
Н	-0.28081700	-3.24110800	-1.00893700
Н	-1.83787400	-1.27284500	-2.55501700
Н	-2.10119200	-3.01748000	-2.54371000
Н	-2.92373500	-2.86208300	-0.15601500
Н	-3.91735300	-1.97586800	-1.32070900
Н	-2.83377900	0.16817800	-0.64453200
Н	-1.78026500	-0.70496500	0.48322000



3 (in acetonitrile)

APFD/6-31+G(d,p) IEPFCM=(solvent=acetonitrile) Charge: 0 Spin Multiplicity: Singlet Imaginary frequencies: 0 Electronic Energy (RAPFD): -2077.059447 Hartree Zero-point correction= 0.267592 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.293919 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.294863 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.203376 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2076.791855 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2076.765528 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2076.764584 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2076.856071

	Symbol	Х	Y	Z
С		4.86625200	-0.56375200	0.45524700
С		3.78285400	-1.35391100	0.10062900
С		2.61315900	-0.76381100	-0.40876500
С		2.56676700	0.62821500	-0.55425400
С		3.67460200	1.39235200	-0.19085700
С		4.83557200	0.82386200	0.31570600
Ν		1.56166300	-1.61346200	-0.73328800
С		0.32048600	-1.27150000	-1.24866200
Ν		-0.52073800	-2.33088700	-1.39626200
0		0.00758500	-0.11704400	-1.55142500
С		-1.86096500	-2.17125900	-1.92740300
С		-2.93581000	-2.03715800	-0.84741300
С		-2.74133600	-0.78104400	-0.01437300
0		-3.70446700	-0.71349200	1.06965800
С		-4.92372100	-0.29133800	0.81519600
Ν		-5.28136900	0.08439000	-0.42110900
Ν		-6.51012200	0.51674000	-0.58670900
С		-7.29548200	0.53836200	0.48331000
Ν		-6.95179900	0.14931800	1.71730100
Ν		-5.73444800	-0.27736900	1.89427100
CI		-8.90322600	1.10790300	0.26969800
С		6.12857200	-1.21519100	0.95071100
F		7.03254700	-1.37706200	-0.04839300

F	5.91010900	-2.43879200	1.47545700
F	6.74016200	-0.47681500	1.90254100
С	3.56573200	2.88465200	-0.35034300
F	2.60907600	3.40641900	0.45610200
F	3.22597800	3.23190700	-1.61437300
F	4.71492100	3.52653700	-0.06052200
Н	3.83981500	-2.43153200	0.22272900
Н	1.67343900	1.09486200	-0.94717600
Н	5.68568100	1.43459600	0.59540700
Н	1.73745600	-2.59530800	-0.57196800
Н	-0.25592300	-3.24214800	-1.05076500
Н	-1.85459300	-1.28872300	-2.57231800
Н	-2.08211600	-3.03882800	-2.55540100
Н	-2.91723000	-2.91463800	-0.18968500
Н	-3.91631700	-2.01151400	-1.33649700
Н	-2.81522500	0.12652700	-0.61839900
Н	-1.78262800	-0.78508800	0.50423600



3-CI (in vacuum) APFD/6-31+G(d,p) Charge: -1 Spin Multiplicity: Singlet Imaginary frequencies: 0 Electronic Energy (RAPFD): -2537.271871 Hartree Zero-point correction= 0.269808 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.297196 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.298141 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.298141 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.206012 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2537.002063 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2536.974674 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2536.973730 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2537.065858

	Symbol	Х	Y	Z
С	-2.34	750300	1.43463600	0.40569500
С	-1.17	608000	0.83762400	0.84483100
С	-1.04	494000	-0.56359700	0.81566100
С	-2.11	263200	-1.33837700	0.33288700
С	-3.273	320600	-0.70445400	0 -0.10098600
С	-3.41	671300	0.67933300	-0.07493400
Ν	0.139	969700	-1.09105700) 1.27883800
С	0.616	654300	-2.37713100	1.08351700
0	-0.02	038500	-3.28783100	0.55097700
Ν	1.889	957100	-2.51546500	1.57029900
С	2.747	726700	-3.54332500) 1.03313600
С	3.598	367700	-3.04392400	0 -0.14013600
С	2.807	792100	-2.72126900	-1.40265100
0	1.884	493500	-1.62570300	-1.25603100
С	2.347	799200	-0.38905000	-1.24073800
Ν	1.387	784800	0.55590100	-1.20437200
Ν	1.783	382900	1.77749200	-1.00548200
С	3.10 ²	183100	1.97511000	-0.88054900

N	4.04185400	1.10390600	-1.22141300
Ν	3.64872800	-0.13510500	-1.41177800
CI	3.61196600	3.55711300	-0.43828800
С	-2.49414400	2.92936200	0.42408100
F	-3.58589400	3.31580000	1.14028700
F	-1.43549200	3.56301900	0.95653700
F	-2.67576400	3.43524300	-0.82238200
С	-4.41274300	-1.51766000	-0.64475800
F	-4.57825300	-1.33232500	-1.98107800
F	-5.59889900	-1.17308700	-0.07650800
F	-4.26186200	-2.84292600	-0.45467500
Н	-0.34559300	1.44424600	1.19410800
Н	-2.00840500	-2.41441300	0.29421100
Н	-4.32991400	1.15600600	-0.41513000
Н	0.85802200	-0.40783800	1.57505800
Н	2.35741100	-1.63628400	1.83193700
Н	3.40961600	-3.90401600	1.83020200
Н	2.11140000	-4.38002800	0.72555700
Н	4.17879600	-2.16490700	0.16571400
Н	4.32409900	-3.82377100	-0.41540500
Н	3.48316500	-2.49762000	-2.23541300
Н	2.15323700	-3.55362100	-1.67307800
CI	2.75409000	0.50086600	1.91652800



3-CI (in acetonitrile) APFD/6-31+G(d,p), scrf=(IEFPCM,solvent=acetonitrile) Charge: -1 Spin Multiplicity: Singlet Imaginary frequencies: 0 Electronic Energy (RAPFD): -2537.343673 Hartree Zero-point correction= 0.268886 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.296673 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.297618 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.203888 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2537.074787 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2537.047000 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2537.046056 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2537.139786

	Symbol	Х	Y	Z
С		-2.43465900	1.30312200	0.40617300
С		-1.22526100	0.80687500	0.86132600
С		-0.97126200	-0.57784200	0.83045500
С		-1.96246800	-1.43653500	0.34076700
С		-3.16955200	-0.90216900	-0.11176700
С		-3.43177100	0.46058100	-0.09216100
Ν		0.26346600	-0.99130500	1.29206700
С		0.86231500	-2.22642200	1.11046500
0		0.28908700	-3.20666700	0.62505500
Ν		2.15365900	-2.23503900	1.54928500
С		3.08849700	-3.25693200	1.12444600
С		3.99845700	-2.78486700	-0.01248900

Chloride binding modulated by anion receptors bearing tetrazine and urea – Supplementary information R. Plais, G. Gouarin, A. Bournier, O. Zayene, V. Mussard, F. Bourdreux, J. Marrot, A. Brosseau, A. Gaucher, G. Clavier, J.-Y. Salpin, D. Prim C 3.31207000 -2.62063000 -1.35967300 O 2.19543300 -1.69451000 -1.34318600

C N N C N N

C C F F F С F F F н н н Н Н Н Н Н Н н н С

3.31207000	-2.62063000	-1.35967300
2.19543300	-1.69451000	-1.34318600
2.42340300	-0.39999200	-1.28549600
1.30204100	0.34966400	-1.30612500
1.44583400	1.63271500	-1.15089700
2.69251700	2.09487200	-1.00199300
3.80449200	1.38543100	-1.13643700
3.66990100	0.08715900	-1.28128800
2.86221300	3.77908400	-0.70090200
-2.69486500	2.78315900	0.41288500
-3.83082300	3.09165000	1.08592600
-1.69831800	3.49158100	0.97889600
-2.85854700	3.26884300	-0.84321300
-4.19707200	-1.86530100	-0.63803200
-5.33524300	-1.25675700	-1.02961700
-4.54541000	-2.79056100	0.28980600
-3.73595300	-2.56018700	-1.70728300
-0.45855400	1.48214400	1.22836300
-1.77675400	-2.50221200	0.30860400
-4.37452100	0.85768700	-0.45030500
0.89433800	-0.24108300	1.60611000
2.54816700	-1.33277000	1.82178000
3.70513100	-3.54871800	1.98153100
2.50755800	-4.13287800	0.82354800
4.49864400	-1.85204400	0.27283400
4.79141800	-3.52909700	-0.16317600
4.02032100	-2.29466200	-2.12666000
2.84403400	-3.55411700	-1.67735200
2.59336800	0.97316200	2.10522300

3. Synthetic procedures and characterization data



Figure S1 : General procedure for the synthesis of 1, 2, 3, S1, S2 and S3 compounds

3.1 General procedure A for the synthesis of S1, S2 and S3

Inspired by our previously published procedure.^[4]

Solids (if any) and a magnetic stirrer were added to a round bottom flask under argon atmosphere, followed by dry N,N-dimethylformamide (DMF). Then, liquid reagents were added dropwise to the solution cooled down to 0°C using an ice-bath. Mixture was stirred for a night. Then, the mixture was diluted with water and HCl 1M solution, followed by extraction using ethyl acetate. Organic layers were gathered, dried over MgSO4 and volatiles were evaporated. The crude product was directly purified by flash chromatography.

3.2 General procedure B for the synthesis of 1, 2 and 3

Inspired by our previously published procedure.^[4]

Prim

Compound **S** (1.0eq), dichlorotetrazine (1.0eq) and a magnetic stirrer were added to a round bottom flask under argon atmosphere. Distilled dichloromethane was added to the flask, followed by 2,4,6-collidine (1.05eq). The mixture was stirred at rt. Volatiles was evaporated and the crude product was directly purified by flash chromatography.

3.3 Preparation of 1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-3-(perfluorophenyl)urea S1

General procedure A : 5.6 mL of DMF, 312 μ L of pentafluorophenylisocyanate (2.39mmol, 1.0eq) and 151 μ L of ethanolamine (2.49mmol, 1.04eq) were stirred at rt for a night. The product was eluted by a Cyclohexane/EtOAc 3/7 mixture to afford 447mg of desired 1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-3-(perfluorophenyl)urea **S1** as a white solid. Yield: 447mg, 69%.

¹H NMR (300MHz, Acetone d6, 25°C, TMS) δ 7.83 (broad s, 1H, -N-*H*), 6.36 (broad s, 1H, -N-*H*), 4.03 (broad s, 1H, -O-*H*), 3.62 (q, 2H, ³J_{H-H}= 5Hz, -C*H*₂-), 3.32 (q, 2H, ³J_{H-H}= 6Hz, -C*H*₂-).

¹³C NMR (75MHz, Acetone d6, 25°C, TMS) δ 155.70 (s, 1C, *C*=O), 144.2 (large d, m, $^{1}J_{C-F} = 243$ Hz, *C*_{arom}-F), 139.5 (large d, m, $^{1}J_{C-F} = 247$ Hz, *C*_{arom}-F), 138.6 (large d, m, $^{1}J_{C-F} = 249$ Hz, *C*_{arom}-F), 115.9 (t, m, $^{2}J_{C-F} = 17$ Hz, *C*_{arom,quaternary}), 62.2 (s, -*C*H₂-), 43.8 (s, -*C*H₂-).

¹⁹F NMR (282MHz, MeOD, 25°C, CFCl₃) δ -147.3 (dd, 2F), -161.8 (t, 1F, ³J_{F-F}= 20Hz), -165.5 (td, 2F)

HRMS (ESI+-TOF) m/z [M+H]+ calcd for C₉H₇F₅O₂N₂ 271.0505, found 271.0506

Rf 0.17 (eluent : Cyclohexane/EtOAc 3/7)

Melting point 173-173.5°C



Figure S2:¹H NMR (300 MHz) spectrum of **S1** in Acetone d6



Figure S3:¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz) spectrum of **S1** in Acetone d6



Figure S4:¹³C NMR (75 MHz) spectrum of **S1** in Acetone d6

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Figure S5: Mass spectrum of S1

Elemental Composition Report								Page 1		
Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 150.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3										
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 1484 formula(e) evaluated with 9 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-10 O: 0-10 F: 0-6										
Romain PLAIS 02-Jul LCMS - dilution 1000										
RP122F4-fin-(01) 589 (4.122) Cm (589:594-562:571)										
100 % 264.72	245 267 4245 268 (6174269 0298	271.0 ,270.6742	272.0521	273.0513	276.0602 277.0	604 278.0661	279.4598		
0 4 7 6 7 7 7	266.0 26	8.0	270.0	272.0	274.0	276.0	278.0	280.0		
Minimum: Maximum:		5.0	5.0	-1.5 150.0						
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm)	Formula			
271.0505	271.0506 271.0504 271.0502 271.0508 271.0499 271.0495 271.0515 271.0517 271.0517	-0.1 0.1 0.3 -0.3 0.6 1.0 -1.0 -1.2 1.3	-0.4 0.4 1.1 -1.1 2.2 3.7 -3.7 -4.4 4.8	4.5 8.5 -0.5 15.5 3.5 8.5 4.5 0.5 12.5	330.2 328.3 332.6 335.6 334.7 332.2 331.2 332.4 330.5	2.2 0.3 4.6 7.6 6.8 4.2 3.3 4.4 2.6	C9 H8 N2 C7 H5 N8 C3 H10 N4 C17 H7 N2 C H7 N10 C12 H7 N2 C4 H6 N8 C6 H9 N2 C10 H4 N8	02 F5 02 F2 07 F3 02 07 0 F4 03 F3 03 F6 03 F6 0 F		

Figure S6: Single Mass Analysis of **S1** (TOF ES+)



Figure S7: X-Ray Structure and 3D arrangement in solid state of **S1**

3.4 Preparation of 1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-3-(4-nitrophenyl)urea S2

General procedure A was applied. 1g of 4-nitrophenylisocyanate (6.09mmol, 1.0eq), 15mL of DMF and 372mg of ethanolamine (6.09mmol, 1.0eq) were stirred at 40°C. The product was eluted by a dichloromethane/methanol (95:5) mixture to afford 900mg of desired **S2** as a yellow solid. Yield: 900mg, 66%

¹H NMR (300MHz, MeOD, 25°C, TMS) δ 8.16 (d, 2H, ³J_{H-H}= 9Hz, *H*_{arom}), 7.60 (d, 2H, ³J_{H-H}= 9Hz, *H*_{arom}), 3.65 (t, 2H, ³J_{H-H}= 5 Hz, -C*H*₂-), 3.35 (t, 2H, ³J_{H-H}= 5 Hz, -C*H*₂-).

¹³C NMR (75MHz, MeOD, 25°C, TMS) δ 157.3 (s, 1C, -*C*=O), 147.8 (s, 1C, NO₂-*C*_{quat}), 143.1 (s, 1C, -*C*_{quat}), 126.0 (s, 1C, -*C*-H_{arom}), 118.5 (s, 1C, -*C*-H_{arom}), 62.0 (s, 1C, -*C*H₂-), 43.2 (s, 1C, -*C*H₂-).

HRMS (ESI+-TOF) *m/z* [*M*+*H*]+ calcd for C₉H₁₂N₃O₄ 226.0828, found 226.0818.

Rf 0.6 (eluent DCM/MeOH : 95/5)

Melting point 170.5-171.5°C



Figure S8:¹H NMR (300 MHz) spectrum of **S2** in MeOD



Figure S9: ¹³C NMR (75 MHz) spectrum of **S2** in MeOD

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Figure S11: Single Mass Analysis of **S2** (TOF ES+)

3.5 Preparation of 1-(3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3-(3-hydroxypropyl)urea **S3**

General procedure A : 1.36mL (7.84mmol, 1.0eq) of (3,5)-bistrifluoromethylphenylisocyanate, 18mL of DMF, 623µL of 3-aminopropanol (8.15mmol, 1.04eq) were stirred at rt. The product was eluted by a

Chloride binding modulated by anion receptors bearing tetrazine and urea – Supplementary information

R. Plais, G. Gouarin, A. Bournier, O. Zayene, V. Mussard, F. Bourdreux, J. Marrot, A. Brosseau, A. Gaucher, G. Clavier, J.-Y. Salpin, D. Prim

dichloromethane/methanol (95:5) mixture to afford 2g of desired 1,(3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3-(3-hydroxypropyl)urea **S3** as a white solid. Yield: 2g, 77%

¹H NMR (300MHz, MeOD, 25°C, TMS) δ 8.00 (s, 2H, Ar-*H*), 7.46 (s, 1H, Ar-*H*), 3.66 (t, 2H, ³J_{H-H} = 6 Hz, -C*H*₂-), 3.33 (t, 2H, ³J_{H-H} = 7 Hz, -C*H*₂-), 1.76 (quint, ³J_{H-H} = 6 Hz, -C*H*₂-).

 $\label{eq:stars} \begin{array}{l} {}^{13}\text{C NMR} \mbox{ (75MHz, MeOD, 25^{\circ}\text{C}, TMS)} \ \delta \ 157.6 \ (s, \ 1C, \ C=O), \ 143.5 \ (s, \ 1C, \ C_{arom, \ quat}), \ 132.5-133.8 \ (q, \ 2C, \ ^2J_{C-F} = 33 \ Hz, \ C-CF_3), \ 119.4-133.3 \ (q, \ 2C, \ ^1J_{C-F} = 269 \ Hz, \ -CF_3), \ 118.9 \ (multiplet, \ 1C, \ C_{arom, \ para}), \ 115.4 \ (quint, \ 2C, \ ^3J_{C-F} = 4 \ Hz, \ C_{arom}), \ 60.5 \ (s, \ 1C, \ -CH_2-), \ 38.1 \ (s, \ 1C, \ -CH_2-), \ 33.7 \ (s, \ 1C, \ -CH_2-). \end{array}$

¹⁹**F NMR (282MHz, MeOD, 25°C)** δ (not calibrated) -64.6 (s, 6F, -C*F*₃).

HRMS (ESI⁺-TOF) *m*/*z* [*M*+*H*]⁺ calcd for C₁₂H₁₃F₆O₂N₂ 331.0881, found 331.0887.

Rf 0.17 (eluent : DCM/MeOH 5%)

Melting point 106-110°C



Figure S12:¹H NMR (300 MHz) spectrum of S3 in MeOD







Figure S14: ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz) spectrum of **S3** in MeOD

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Figure S15: Mass spectrum of S3

Elementa	I Composition	Report	Page 1				
Single Ma Tolerance = Element pro Number of	ass Analysis = 5.0 PPM / DE ediction: Off isotope peaks us	BE: min = -1 ed for i-FIT	.5, max = 1 = 3	150.0			
Monoisotopio 2703 formula Elements Us C: 0-110	c Mass, Even Elect a(e) evaluated with sed: H: 0-150 N: 0-1	tron lons 17 results w 5 O: 0-10	rithin limits (a	all results (up	to 1000) for e	each mass)	
Damien PRIM	1						14-Jun-2019
LCMS - dilutio	on 1000						1. TOF NO FOL
GG24-(02) 57	8 (4.048) Cm (578:58	51)					1: TOF MS ES+ 3.49e+00
100					331.0887		
0/							
0-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1	321.1563 323. 0.0 322.0	1490 <u>325.2</u> 324.0	2065 327.2 326.0	2 <u>154</u> 328.0	330.8782 330.0 3	2.0931 333.0891 32.0 334.0	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.5236
%- 	<u>321.1563 323.</u> 0.0 322.0	1490 325.2 324.0	2065 327.2 326.0	328.0	330.8782 330.0 3	2.0931 333.0891 32.0 334.0	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.5236
%- - 0	<u>321.1563 323.</u> 0.0 322.0	1490 325.2 324.0	2065 327.2 326.0	2154 328.0 -1.5 150.0	330.8782 330.0 3	2.0931 333.0891 32.0 334.0	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.5236
%- 0	<u>321.1563 323.</u> 0.0 322.0	1490 325.2 324.0 5.0	2065 <u>327.2</u> 326.0 5.0	2154 328.0 -1.5 150.0	330.8782 330.0 3	2.0931 333.0891 32.0 334.0	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.5236
%- 	321.1563 323. 0.0 322.0 Calc. Mass	1490 325.2 324.0 5.0 mDa	2065 327.2 326.0 5.0 PPM	2154 328.0 -1.5 150.0 DBE	330.8782 330.0 3 i-FIT	2.0931 333.0891 32.0 334.0 i-FIT (Noi	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.5236
Minimum: Maximum: Mass	321.1563 323. 0.0 322.0 Calc. Mass	1490 325.7 324.0 5.0 mDa	2065 327.2 326.0 5.0 PPM	328.0 -1.5 150.0 DBE 4.5	330.8782 330.0 3 i-FIT 279 5	2.0931 333.0891 332.0 334.0 -FIT (Not	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.5236 336.0 338.0 340.0 rm) Formula
Minimum: Maximum: Mass 331.0887	321.1563 323. 0.0 322.0 Calc. Mass 331.0881 331.0879	1490 325.2 324.0 5.0 mDa 0.6 0.8	2065 327.2 326.0 5.0 PPM 1.8 2.4	328.0 -1.5 150.0 DBE 4.5 8.5	330.8782 330.0 3 i-FIT 279.5 279.8	2.0931 333.0891 .0 334.0 .0 1.0 1.2	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.5236 336.0 338.0 340.0 rm) Formula C12 H13 N2 O2 F6 C10 H10 N8 O2 F3
Minimum: Maximum: Mass 331.0887	321.1563 323 0.0 322.0 Calc. Mass 331.0881 331.0876	1490 325.2 324.0 5.0 mDa 0.6 0.8 1.1	2065 327.2 326.0 5.0 PPM 1.8 2.4 3.3	2154 328.0 -1.5 150.0 DBE 4.5 8.5 12.5	330.8782 330.0 3 i-FIT 279.5 279.8 280.4	2.0931 333.0891 	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.5236 336.0 338.0 340.0 rm) Formula C12 H13 N2 O2 F6 C10 H10 N8 O2 F3 C8 H7 N14 O2
%- 	321.1563 323. 0.0 322.0 Calc. Mass 331.0881 331.0879 331.0876 331.0903	1490 325.2 324.0 5.0 mDa 0.6 0.8 1.1 -1.6	2065 327.2 326.0 5.0 PPM 1.8 2.4 3.3 -4.8	2154 -1.5 150.0 DBE 4.5 8.5 12.5 11.5	330.8782 330.0 3 i-FIT 279.5 279.8 280.4 280.6	2.0931 333.0891 32.0 334.0 1.FIT (Nor 1.0 1.2 1.9 2.1	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.5233 336.0 338.0 340.0 rm) Formula C12 H13 N2 O2 F6 C10 H10 N8 O2 F3 C8 H7 N14 O2 C12 H11 N8 O4
%- 	321.1563 323. 0.0 322.0 Calc. Mass 331.0881 331.0879 331.0876 331.0903	1490 325.2 324.0 5.0 mDa 0.6 0.8 1.1 -1.6 -0.3	2065 327.2 326.0 5.0 PPM 1.8 2.4 3.3 -4.8 -0.9	2154 328.0 -1.5 150.0 DBE 4.5 8.5 12.5 11.5 6.5	330.8782 330.0 3 i-FIT 279.5 279.8 280.4 280.6 281.4	2.0931 333.0891 	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.523 336.0 338.0 340.0 rm) Formula C12 H13 N2 O2 F6 C10 H10 N8 O2 F3 C8 H7 N14 O2 C12 H11 N8 O4 C11 H15 N4 O8
%- 	321.1563 323. 0.0 322.0 Calc. Mass 331.0891 331.0879 331.0879 331.0903 331.0903	1490 325.2 324.0 5.0 mDa 0.6 0.8 1.1 -1.6 -0.3 -1.4	2065 327.2 326.0 5.0 PPM 1.8 2.4 3.3 -4.8 -0.9 -4.2	2154 328.0 -1.5 150.0 DBE 4.5 8.5 12.5 11.5 6.5 2.5	330.8782 330.0 3 1-FIT 279.5 279.8 280.4 280.6 281.4 284.0	2.0931 333.0891 333.0891 32.0 334.0 FIT (Non 1.0 1.2 1.9 2.1 2.9 5.5	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.523 336.0 338.0 340.0 rm) Formula C12 H13 N2 O2 F6 C10 H10 N8 O2 F3 C8 H7 N14 O2 C12 H11 N8 O4 C11 H15 N4 O8 C8 H6 N4 O9 F
Minimum: Maximum: Mass 331.0887	321.1563 323. 0.0 322.0 Calc. Mass 331.0881 331.0879 331.0876 331.0890 331.0890 331.0890	1490 325.2 324.0 5.0 mDa 0.6 0.8 1.1 -1.6 -0.3 -1.4 -0.3	2065 327.2 326.0 5.0 PPM 1.8 2.4 3.3 -4.8 -0.9 -4.2 -0.9	2154 328.0 -1.5 150.0 DBE 4.5 8.5 12.5 11.5 6.5 2.5 4.5	330.8782 330.0 3 i-FIT 279.5 279.8 280.4 280.6 281.4 284.0 284.0 284.3	2.0931 333.0891 1.FIT (Non 1.0 1.2 1.9 2.1 2.9 5.5 5.7	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.523 336.0 338.0 340.0 rm) Formula C12 H13 N2 O2 F6 C10 H10 N8 O2 F3 C8 H7 N14 O2 C12 H11 N8 O4 C11 H15 N4 O8 C8 H16 N4 O9 F C7 H11 N8 O3 F4
%- 	321.1563 323 0.0 322.0 Calc. Mass 331.0881 331.0876 331.0970 331.0970 331.0901 331.0901 331.0991 331.0894	1490 325.2 324.0 5.0 mDa 0.6 0.8 1.1 -1.6 -0.3 -1.4 -0.3 -0.7	2065 327.2 326.0 5.0 PPM 1.8 2.4 3.3 -4.8 -0.9 -4.2 -0.9 -2.1	2154 328.0 -1.5 150.0 DBE 4.5 8.5 12.5 11.5 6.5 2.5 4.5 11.5	330.8782 330.0 3 i-FIT 279.5 279.8 280.6 281.4 284.0 284.3 284.6	2.0931 333.0891 i-FIT (Non 1.0 1.2 1.9 2.1 2.9 5.5 5.7 6.1	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.5233 336.0 338.0 340.0 rm) Formula C12 H13 N2 O2 F6 C10 H10 N8 O2 F3 C8 H7 N14 O2 C12 H11 N8 O4 C11 H15 N4 O8 C8 H16 N4 O9 F C7 H11 N8 O3 F4 C17 H13 N2 O3 F2
Minimum: Maximum: Mass 331.0887	321.1563 323. O.0 322.0 Calc. Mass 331.0881 331.0876 331.0890 331.0890 331.0890 331.0894 331.0888	1490 325.2 324.0 5.0 mDa 0.6 0.8 1.1 -1.6 -0.3 -0.7 -0.1	2065 327.2 326.0 5.0 PPM 1.8 2.4 3.3 -4.8 -0.9 -4.2 -0.9 -2.1 -0.3	2154 -1.5 150.0 DBE 4.5 8.5 12.5 11.5 6.5 2.5 4.5 8.5	330.8782 330.0 3 i-FIT 279.5 279.8 280.4 280.4 281.4 284.0 284.3 284.6 285.2	2.0931 33.0891 1.31.0 334.0 1.FIT (Non 1.0 1.2 1.9 2.1 2.9 5.5 5.7 6.1 6.7	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.523 336.0 338.0 340.0 rm) Formula C12 H13 N2 O2 F6 C10 H10 N8 O2 F3 C8 H7 N14 O2 C12 H11 N8 O4 C11 H15 N4 O8 C8 H16 N4 O9 F C7 H11 N8 O3 F4 C17 H13 N2 O3 F2 C5 H8 N14 O3 F
%- 	321.1563 323. 0.0 322.0 Calc. Mass 331.0879 331.0876 331.0890 331.0890 331.0894 331.0884 331.0884	1490 325.2 324.0 5.0 mDa 0.6 0.8 1.1 -1.6 0.3 -1.4 -0.3 -0.7 -0.1 1.0	2005 327.2 326.0 5.0 PPM 1.8 2.4 3.3 -4.8 -0.9 -4.2 -0.9 -2.1 -0.3 3.0	2154 328.0 -1.5 150.0 DBE 4.5 8.5 12.5 11.5 6.5 2.5 4.5 11.5 8.5 -0.5	330.8782 330.0 3 i-FIT 279.5 279.6 280.6 281.4 284.0 284.3 284.6 285.2 285.7	2.0931 333.0891 	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.523 336.0 338.0 340.0 rm) Formula C12 H13 N2 O2 F6 C10 H10 N8 O2 F3 C8 H7 N14 O2 C12 H11 N8 O4 C11 H15 N4 O9 F C7 H11 N8 O3 F4 C17 H11 N8 O3 F2 C5 H8 N14 O3 F C6 H15 N4 O7 F4
Minimum: Maximum: Mass 331.0887	221.1563 323. Calc. Mass 331.0881 331.0879 331.0879 331.0879 331.0890 331.0890 331.0890 331.0890 331.0889 331.0888 331.0888	1490 325.7 324.0 5.0 mDa 0.6 0.8 1.1 -1.6 -0.3 -1.4 -0.3 -0.7 -0.1 1.0 0.4	2065 327.2 326.0 5.0 PPM 1.8 2.4 3.3 -4.8 -0.9 -2.1 -0.9 -2.1 -0.3 3.0 0 1.2	2154 328.0 -1.5 150.0 DBE 4.5 8.5 12.5 11.5 6.5 2.5 4.5 11.5 8.5 -0.5 5.5	330.8782 330.0 3 i-FIT 279.5 279.8 280.4 280.4 284.0 284.3 284.6 285.2 285.7 286.7	2.0931 333.0891 1-FIT (Non 1.0 1.2 1.9 2.1 2.9 5.5 5.7 6.1 6.7 7.2 8.1	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.523 336.0 338.0 340.0 rm) Formula C12 H13 N2 O2 F6 C10 H10 N8 O2 F3 C8 H7 N14 O2 C12 H11 N8 O4 C11 H15 N4 O8 C8 H16 N4 O9 F C7 H11 N8 O3 F4 C17 H13 N2 O3 F2 C5 H8 N14 O3 F C6 H15 N4 O7 F4 C20 H12 N2 O2 F
%- 	321.1563 323. 0.0 322.0 Calc. Mass 331.0881 331.0879 331.0879 331.0890 331.0890 331.0890 331.0894 331.0877 331.0874	1490 325.7 324.0 5.0 mDa 0.6 0.8 1.1 -1.6 -0.3 -1.4 -0.3 -0.7 -0.1 1.0 0.4 1.3	2005 327.7 326.0 5.0 PPM 1.8 2.4 3.3 -4.8 -0.9 -4.2 -0.9 -2.1 -0.3 3.0 3.0 1.2 3.9	2154 328.0 -1.5 150.0 DBE 4.5 8.5 12.5 11.5 6.5 2.5 4.5 11.5 8.5 -0.5 15.5 3.5	330.8782 330.0 3 i-FIT 279.5 279.5 280.4 280.6 281.4 284.0 284.6 284.6 285.2 285.7 285.7 285.7 285.7	2.0931 333.0891 	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.523 336.0 338.0 340.0 Trm) Formula C12 H13 N2 O2 F6 C10 H10 N8 O2 F3 C8 H7 N14 O2 C12 H11 N8 O4 C11 H15 N4 O8 C8 H16 N4 O9 F C7 H11 N8 O3 F4 C17 H13 N2 O3 F2 C5 H8 N14 O3 F2 C5 H8 N14 O3 F4 C17 H13 N2 O3 F2 C5 H8 N14 O3 F4 C17 H1 N8 O3 F4 C17 H1 N8 O3 F2 C5 H8 N14 O3 F4 C17 H1 N8 O4 C17 H1 N8 O4 C
Minimum: Maximum: Mass 331.0887	321.1563 323. 0.0 322.0 Calc. Mass 331.0801 331.0879 331.0876 331.0890 331.0890 331.0890 331.0894 331.0884	1490 325.7 324.0 5.0 mDa 0.6 0.8 1.1 -1.6 -0.3 -1.4 -0.3 -0.1 1.0 0.4 1.3 -1.5	2065 327.2 326.0 5.0 PPM 1.8 2.4 3.3 -4.8 -0.9 -4.2 -0.9 -2.1 -0.3 3.0 1.2 3.9 -4.5	2154 328.0 -1.5 150.0 DBE 4.5 8.5 12.5 11.5 6.5 2.5 4.5 11.5 8.5 -0.5 15.5 3.5 0.5	330.8782 330.0 3 i-FIT 279.5 279.8 280.6 281.4 284.6 285.2 285.7 285.7 285.7 285.7 285.7	2.0931 333.0891 32.0 334.0 i-FIT (Non 1.0 1.2 1.9 2.1 2.9 5.5 5.7 6.1 6.7 7.2 8.1 8.6 8.7	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.523 336.0 338.0 340.0 336.0 338.0 340.0 rm) Formula 100.00 cli2 H13 N2 0.2 F6 cl0 H10 N8 0.2 F3 c8 H7 N14 0.2 F3 c8 H7 N14 0.2 F3 c8 H16 N4 0.9 F c7 H11 N8 0.3 F4 c17 H13 N2 0.3 F2 c5 H8 N14 0.3 F2 c5 H8 N14 0.3 F2 c5 H8 N14 0.7 F4 c20 H12 N10 0.7 F4 c20 H12 N10 0.7 F c4 H12 N8 0.4 F5
Minimum: Maximum: Mass 331.0887	321.1563 323. Calc. Mass 331.0881 331.0879 331.0879 331.0870 331.0890 331.0903 331.0890 331.0890 331.0894 331.0888 331.0874 331.0874 331.0871	1490 325.7 324.0 5.0 mDa 0.6 0.8 1.1 -1.6 -0.3 -1.6 -0.3 -0.1 1.0 0.4 1.3 -1.5 1.6	2005 327.2 326.0 5.0 PPM 1.8 2.4 3.3 4.8 -0.9 -4.2 -0.9 -4.2 -0.9 -2.1 -0.3 3.0 1.2 3.9 -4.8	2154 -1.5 150.0 DBE 4.5 8.5 12.5 11.5 6.5 2.5 4.5 11.5 8.5 -0.5 15.5 3.5 0.5 19.5	330.8782 330.0 3 i-FIT 279.5 279.5 279.8 280.4 284.0 284.6 284.6 285.2 285.7 285.7 285.7 287.1 287.2 288.2	2.0931 333.0891 333.0891 1-FIT (Non 1.0 1.2 1.9 2.1 2.9 5.5 5.7 6.1 6.7 7.2 8.1 8.6 8.7 9.7	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.5233 1111 1111 1111 1111 336.0 338.0 340.0 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 11111 1111 1111 <t< td=""></t<>
Minimum: Maximum: Mass 331.0887	321.1563 323. 0.0 322.0 Calc. Mass 331.0879 331.0876 331.0890 331.0890 331.0894 331.0884 331.0884 331.0884 331.0884 331.0884 331.0884 331.0877 331.0883 331.0874 331.0899	1490 325.2 324.0 5.0 mDa 0.6 0.8 1.1 -1.6 0.3 -0.3 -0.3 -0.7 -0.1 1.0 0.4 1.3 -1.5 1.6 -1.2	2065 327.2 326.0 5.0 PPM 1.8 2.4 3.3 -4.8 -0.9 -4.2 -0.9 -2.1 -0.3 3.0 1.2 3.0 1.2 3.9 -4.5 4.8 -3.6	2154 328.0 -1.5 150.0 DBE 4.5 8.5 12.5 11.5 6.5 2.5 11.5 8.5 -0.5 15.5 3.5 0.5 19.5 4.5	330.8782 330.0 3 i-FIT 279.5 279.6 280.6 281.4 284.0 284.3 284.6 285.2 285.7 286.7 286.7 287.1 287.2 288.2 288.4	2.0931 333.0891 333.0891 i-FIT (Nor 1.0 1.2 1.9 2.1 2.9 5.5 5.7 6.1 6.7 7.2 8.1 8.6 8.7 9.7 9.9	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.5233 336.0 338.0 340.0 336.0 338.0 340.0 rm) Formula 100.00 cl12 H13 N2 0.2 F6 c10 H10 N8 0.2 F3 c8 H7 N14 0.2 F3 c8 H16 N4 0.9 F c7 H11 N8 0.3 F2 c14 H15 N4 0.8 F2 c17 H13 N2 0.3 F2 c5 H8 N14 0.3 F c6 H15 N4 0.7 F4 c20 H12 N10 0.7 F c4 H12 N8 0.4 F5 c23 H11 N2 0 C2
Minimum: Maximum: Mass 331.0887	221.1563 323. Calc. Mass 331.0881 331.0879 331.0879 331.0890 331.0890 331.0890 331.0890 331.0890 331.0893 331.0888 331.0888 331.0877 331.0888 331.0877 331.0888 331.0871 331.0871 331.0899 331.0886	1490 325.7 324.0 5.0 mDa 0.6 0.8 1.1 -1.6 -0.3 -1.4 -0.3 -0.7 -0.1 1.0 0.4 1.3 -1.5 1.6 -1.5 -1.6 -0.2 0.1	2065 327.2 326.0 5.0 PPM 1.8 2.4 3.3 -4.8 -0.9 -2.1 -0.3 3.0 1.2 3.9 -4.5 4.8 -3.6 0.3	2154 328.0 -1.5 150.0 DBE 4.5 8.5 12.5 11.5 6.5 2.5 4.5 11.5 8.5 15.5 3.5 0.5 19.5 4.5 -0.5	330.8782 330.0 3 i-FIT 279.5 279.8 280.4 280.4 284.0 284.3 284.6 285.2 285.7 285.7 285.7 287.1 287.2 288.4 288.4 288.4	2.0931 33.0891 1.FIT (Non 1.0 1.2 1.9 2.1 2.9 5.5 5.7 6.1 6.7 7.2 8.1 8.6 8.7 9.9 9.9 11.3	336.1055 337.1023 338.1039339.5236 1111 1111 1111 1111 336.0 338.0 340.0 336.0 338.0 340.0 336.0 338.0 340.0 336.0 338.0 340.0 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 111 111 1111 111 111 1111 111 111 1111 111 111 1111 111 111 1111 111 111 1111 111 111 1111 111 111 1111 111 111 1111 111 111 1111 111 111 1111 111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 11111111 11111111 <t< td=""></t<>

Figure S16: Single Mass Analysis of S3 (TOF ES+)

3.6 Preparation of 1-(2-((6-chloro-1,2,4,5-tetrazin-3-yl)oxy)ethyl)-3-(perfluorophenyl)urea <u>1</u>

General procedure B : 100mg of **S1** (0.37mmol), 56mg of dichlorotetrazine (0.37mmol), 12mL of DCM and 51 μ L of 2,4,6-collidine (0.39mmol). The mixture was stirred at rt for a night and purified by flash chromatography, eluting with a mixture of Cyclohexane/EtOAc 8/2 to afford 32mg of **1** as a pink fluorescent solid. Yield: 23%.

¹H NMR (300MHz, Acetone d6, 25°C, TMS) δ 7.86 (broad s, 1H, -N-*H*), 6.66 (broad s, 1H, -N-*H*), 4.77 (t, 2H, ³J_{H-H}=6Hz), 3.79 (q, 2H, ³J_{H-H}=6Hz).

¹³C NMR (75MHz, Acetone d6, 25°C, TMS) δ 167.9 (s, 1C, C_{Tetrazine}), 164.8 (s, 1C, C_{Tetrazine}), 155.4 (s, 1C, C=O), 144.2 (large d, m, ¹J_{C-F} = 173 Hz, C_{arom}-F), 139.7 (large d, m, ¹J_{C-F} = 248 Hz, C_{arom}-F), 138.5 (large d, m, ¹J_{C-F} = 248 Hz, C_{arom}-F), 115.4 (t, m, ²J_{C-F} = 14 Hz, C_{arom}-F), 70.3 (s, -CH₂-), 39.7 (s, -CH₂-).

¹⁹**F NMR (282MHz, MeOD, 25°C)** (not calibrated) δ 29.4-29.3 (m, 2F), 15.1 (t, 1F, ${}^{2}J_{C-F}$ = 23 Hz), 11.2-11.0 (m, 2F).

UV-Visible (Acetonitrile) λ_{max} (ϵ)= 220 nm (3.67 AU), 265 nm (0.25 AU), 324 nm (0.47 AU), 511 nm (0.11 AU).

Fluorescence (Acetonitrile) λ_{exc}= 511 nm, λ_{em,max}= 563 nm

HRMS (ESI+-TOF) m/z [M+H]+ calcd for C11H7N6O2F5CI 385.0239, found 385.0232

Rf 0.57 (eluent: Cyclohexane/EtOAc 1:1)

Melting point 171.5-172.5°C



Figure S17:¹H NMR (300 MHz) spectrum of **1** in Acetone d6

Chloride binding modulated by anion receptors bearing tetrazine and urea – Supplementary information R. Plais, G. Gouarin, A. Bournier, O. Zayene, V. Mussard, F. Bourdreux, J. Marrot, A. Brosseau, A. Gaucher, G. Clavier, J.-Y. Salpin, D.



Figure S18:¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz) spectrum of **1** in Acetone d6



Figure S19:¹³C NMR (75 MHz) spectrum of **1** in Acetone d6



Figure S20: Absorption spectrum of 1 in Acetonitrile



Figure S21: Fluorescence spectrum of 1 in Acetonitrile

Prim



Figure S22: Mass spectrum of 1

28

Prim

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 150.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 5525 formula(e) evaluated with 39 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-100 M: 0-100 N: 0-10 O: 0-10 F: 0-7 Cl: 0-1 Romain PLAIS LCMS - dilution 1000

RP123F13-27-(01) 831 (5.803) Cm (827:835-785:798)

100			385.023	2							
~				387.021	18						
- 3	75.2897377.3256	381.2570	383.1868	.0261	8.0198 390.944	9	395.1050	396.0553	401.2	2644402.277	71
0- <u>L</u> , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	377.5	، در این این این این این این این این این این	382 5 385 0	السريد الم 387		392 5	395.0	397 5	400.0	402.5	/z
Minimum:		5 0	5.0	-1.5							
Max1mum:		5.0	5.0	150.0							
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT	(Norm)	Formula			
385.0232	385.0239	-0.7	-1.8	8.5	51.4	1.8		C11 H7	N6 02	F5 C1	
	385.0239	-0.7	-1.8	10.5	51.5	1.9		C15 H11	N2 C	7 F Cl	
	385.0230	0.2	0.5	8.5	51.9	2.3		C16 H9	0 F7	Cl	
	385.0250	-1.8	-4.7	6.5	51.9	2.3		C12 H12 Cl	N2 C	98 F2	
	385.0226	0.6	1.6	3.5	52.0	2.4		C10 H11 Cl	N2 C)6 F5	
	385.0228	0.4	1.0	12.5	52.0	2.4		C14 H6	N6 O	F4 Cl	
	385.0223	0.9	2.3	7.5	52.3	2.7		C8 H8	N8 06	F2 Cl	
	385.0214	1.8	4.7	7.5	52.6	2.9		C13 H10 Cl	N2 C	05 F4	
	385.0227	0.5	1.3	14.5	52.8	3.2		C18 H10	N2 C	06 Cl	
	385.0251	-1.9	-4.9	4.5	53.0	3.4		C8 H8	N6 03	F6 Cl	
	385.0237	-0.5	-1.3	-0.5	53.2	3.6		C7 H12	N2 07	F6 Cl	
	385.0235	-0.3	-0.8	3.5	53.3	3.7		C5 H9	N8 07	F3 Cl	
	385.0219	1.3	3.4	12.5	53.9	4.3		C19 H8	F6 Cl		
	385.0241	-0.9	-2.3	19.5	53.9	4.3		C19 H6	N6 02	C1	
	385.0243	-1.1	-2.9	15.5	54.2	4.5		C21 H9	02 F3	CI	
	385.0216	1.6	4.2	10.5	54.2	4.6		CI/ H5	N6 F3		
	305.0232 20E 0246	-1 4	0.0	19.5	54.0 EE 2	5.2		C24 H0	NO DO		
	385 0240	-1.4	- 3.0	23 5	55.2	6.5		C27 H7		r4 CI	1
	385 0217	1 5	3.9	8 5	60.6	11 0		C6 H4	N10 07	<u>ר</u> ד א	
	385.0221	1.1	2.9	13.5	60.8	11.2		C12 H2	N8 02	F5	
	385.0219	1.3	3.4	4.5	60.9	11.3		C8 H7	N4 07	F6	
	385.0232	0.0	0.0	9.5	61.0	11.4		C9 H3	N8 O3	F6	
	385.0228	0.4	1.0	4.5	61.1	11.5		C3 H5	N10 08	F4	
	385.0221	1.1	2.9	15.5	61.2	11.5		C16 H6	N4 07	F	
	385.0230	0.2	0.5	0.5	61.3	11.7		C5 H8	N4 08	F7	
	385.0241	-0.9	-2.3	11.5	61.4	11.8		C8 H5	N10 09)	
	385.0232	0.0	0.0	11.5	61.4	11.8		C13 H7	N4 08	F2	
	385.0222	1.0	2.6	24.5	61.4	11.8		C20 H	N8 O2	_	
	385.0234	-0.2	-0.5	20.5	61.6	12.0		С17 Н2	N8 03	F	
	385.0244	-1.2	-3.1	5.5	61.7	12.1		C6 H4	N8 04	F'7	
	385.0243	-1.1	-2.9	1.5 16 F	61.9	12.3		CIU H8	N9 04	5 E 3	
	305.0245	-1.3	-3.4	10.5 20 E	62.1	10 5		C14 H3	N2 02	57 F2	
	385 0213	1 9	4 9	20.5	62.1	12.5		C25 H3	N2 02	F2	
	385,0239	-07	-1 8	0.5	62.2	12.5		H6 N10	09 F5	14	
	385.0236	-0.4	-1.0	16.5	62.3	12.7		C19 H5	N2 03	F4	
	385.0248	-1.6	-4.2	12.5	62.7	13.1		C16 H6	N2 04	F5	
	385.0249	-1.7	-4.4	23.5	63.2	13.6		C24 H5	N2 04		

Figure S23: Single Mass Analysis of 1 (TOF ES+)

Page 1

17-Jul-2020

1: TOF MS ES+ 3.74e+002



Figure S24: X-Ray Structure and 3D arrangement in solid state of 1

3.7 Preparation of 1-(2-((6-chloro-1,2,4,5-tetrazin-3-yl)oxy)ethyl)-3-(4nitrophenyl)urea <u>2</u>

General procedure B : 100mg of **S2** (0.44mmol), 66mg of dichlorotetrazine (0.44mmol), 15mL of DCM and 56µL of 2,4,6-collidine (0.46mmol). The mixture was stirred at 40°C for a night and purified by flash chromatography, eluting with a gradient of Cyclohexane/EtOAc 6/4 to 4/6 to afford 50mg of **2** as a pink fluorescent solid. Yield: 33%.

¹H NMR (300MHz, Acetone d6, 25°C, TMS) δ 8.76 (broad s, 1H, N-*H*), 8.15 (d, 2H, ³J_{H-H}= 9 Hz, -C-*H*_{arom}), 7.72 (d, 2H, ³J_{H-H}= 9 Hz, -C-*H*_{arom}), 6.48 (broad s, 1H, -N-*H*), 4.80 (t, 2H, ³J_{H-H}= 5 Hz, -C*H*₂-), 3.81 (q, 2H, ³J_{H-H}= 5 Hz, -C*H*₂-).

¹³C NMR (75MHz, Acetone d6, 25°C, TMS) δ 168.0 (s, 1C, C_{Tétrazine}), 164.8 (s, 1C, C_{Tétrazine}), 155.5 (s, 1C, C=O), 147.8 (s, 1C, C_{arom}-NO₂), 142.4 (s, 1C, NH-C_{arom}), 125.7 (s, 1C, C_{arom}), 118.1 (s, 1C, C_{arom}), 70.4 (s, 1C, -CH₂-), 39.4 (s, 1C, -CH₂-).

UV-Visible (Acetonitrile) $\lambda_{max}(\epsilon)$ = 510 nm (0.12 A.U.), 329 nm (3.70 A.U.), 219 nm (4.17 A.U.).

Fluorescence (Acetonitrile) λ_{exc} = 510 nm, $\lambda_{em,max}$ = 561 nm.

HRMS (ESI+-TOF) m/z [M+NO₃]⁻ calcd for C₁₁H₁₀CIN₈O₇⁻ 401.0361, found 401.0358

Rf 0.26 (eluent: Cyclohexane/EtOAc 6/4)

Melting point 149.5-150°C





Figure S25:¹H NMR (300 MHz) spectrum of **2** in Acetone d6



Figure S26:¹³C NMR (75 MHz) spectrum of **2** in Acetone d6

Chloride binding modulated by anion receptors bearing tetrazine and urea – Supplementary information R. Plais, G. Gouarin, A. Bournier, O. Zayene, V. Mussard, F. Bourdreux, J. Marrot, A. Brosseau, A. Gaucher, G. Clavier, J.-Y. Salpin, D. Prim



Figure S27: Absorption spectrum of 2 in Acetonitrile



Figure S28: Fluorescence spectrum of 2 in Acetonitrile

Prim







Figure S30: Theoretical isotopic distribution vs. experimental isotopic distribution of $2-NO_3^-$ (ESI-)

Prim



Figure S31: Single Mass Analysis of **2** (observed as $2-NO_3^{-1}$) (TOF ESI-)

3.8 Preparation of 1-(3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3-(3-((6-chloro-1,2,4,5-tetrazin-3-yl)oxy)propyl)urea **3**

General procedure B : 300mg of **S3** (0.91mmol), 137mg of dichlorotetrazine (0.91mmol), 30mL of DCM and 118µL of 2,4,6-collidine (0.96mmol). The mixture was stirred at rt for 2 hours and purified by flash chromatography, eluting with a gradient of Cyclohexane/EtOAc 8/2 to 6/4 to afford 215mg of **3** as a pink fluorescent solid. Yield: 53%.

¹H NMR (300MHz, Acetonitrile d3, 25°C, TMS) δ 7.98 (s, 2H, H_{arom}), 7.72 (broad s, 1H, -N-*H*), 7.52 (s, 1H, H_{arom}), 5.60 (broad s, 1H, -N-*H*), 4.71 (t, 2H, ³J_{H-H}= 6 Hz, -CH₂-), 3.42 (q, 2H, ³J_{H-H}= 6 Hz, -CH₂-), 2.12 (quint, 2H, ³J_{H-H}= 6 Hz, -CH₂-).

¹³C NMR (75MHz, Acetone d6, 25°C, TMS) δ 168.0 (s, 1C, $C_{Tetrazine}$), 164.7 (s, 1C, $C_{Tetrazine}$), 155.8 (s, 1C, C=O), 143.6 (s, 1C, $C_{quaternary}$), 133.0-131.7 (q, 2C, ²J_{C-F} = 33 Hz, C-CF₃), 129.9-119.1 (q, 2C, ¹J_{C-F} = 270 Hz, -CF₃), 118.4 (s, 2C, C_{arom}), 114,8 (2C, C_{arom}), 69.2 (1C, -CH₂-), 37.2 (1C, -CH₂-), 30.1 (1C, -CH₂-).

¹⁹F NMR (282MHz, MeOD, 25°C) (not calibrated) δ 113.9 (6F, -CF₃).

UV-Visible (Acetonitrile) λ_{max} (ϵ)= 212 nm (3.72 AU), 249 nm (3.46 AU), 297 nm (0.64 AU), 324 nm (0.53 AU), 511 nm (0.12 AU).

Fluorescence (Acetonitrile) λ_{exc} = 511 nm, λ_{exc} = 560 nm

HRMS (ESI+-TOF) m/z [M+H]+ calcd for C14H12N6O2F6CI 445.0627, found 445.0614

Rf 0.17 (eluent: Cyclohexane/EtOAc 3/7)

Melting point 131.5-133°C



Figure S32:¹H NMR (300 MHz) spectrum of **3** in Acetonitrile d3



Figure S33: ¹³C NMR (75 MHz) spectrum of **3** in Acetone d6



Figure S34: ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz) spectrum of **3** in Acetone d6



Figure S35: Absorption spectrum of 3 in Acetonitrile






Figure S37: Mass spectrum of 3

Prim

Elemental	Composition	Report								Pa	ge 1
Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 150.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3											
Monoisotopio 6347 formula Elements Us C: 0-100 I Damien PRIM	c Mass, Even Elect a(e) evaluated with ed: H: 0-150 N: 0-1	rron lons 41 results w 0 O: 0-10	ithin limits (a F: 0-6	all results (up Cl: 0-1	o to 1000) for e	each mass)			2	9-Apr	-2019
LCMS - dilutio GG36-(01) 63	n 1000 0 (4.406) Cm (625:63	30)							1: TO	FMS	ES+
100 -		445.062	7							2.346	9+003
-				472.	0128						
%		4	47.0611	467.0461	474.0117						
-	425.0560 430.8	915	464.		474.5146	365 490.8055 505	.0450	95 529	0229	533.0	377
0 _////////////////////////////////////	++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	440	- / 	<mark>┍+ - </mark> 50 470	480	490 500	510	520	17777 {	} / / / / 530	m/z
Minimum: Maximum:		5.0	5.0	-1.5 150.0							
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm) Formula				
445.0627	445.0626	0.1	0.2	6.5	116.2	0.9	C15 H17	N2	08	F3	
	445.0637	-1.0	-2.2	2.5	116.8	1.5	C12 H18 Cl	N2	09	F4	
	445.0623 445.0635	0.4	0.9 -1.8	10.5	117.0 117.5	1.8	C13 H14	N8	08	Cl F	Cl
	445.0614	1.3	2.9	8.5	118.2	2.9	C14 H12	NG	02	F6	01
	445.0641 445.0639	-1.4 -1.2	-3.1 -2.7	7.5 11.5	119.3 119.4	4.0 4.2	C18 H16 C16 H13 C1	04 N6	F6 04	Cl F3	
	445.0630 445.0614	-0.3 1.3	-0.7 2.9	11.5 10.5	121.0 121.0	5.7 5.7	C21 H15 C18 H16	03 N2	F5 07	Cl F2	
	445.0627	0.0	0.0	15.5	121.5	6.2	C19 H12	N6	03	F2	
	445.0648	-2.1	-4.7	-1.5	121.8	6.5	C9 H19	N2	010	F5	
	445.0646	-1.9	-4.3	2.5	122.1	6.9	C7 H16	N8	010	F2	
	445.0610	1.7	3.8	3.5	122.4	7.1	C8 H14	N8	07	F4	Cl
	445.0618	-0.4	2.0 -0.9	22.5	123.2 123.9	7.9 8.7	C24 H14 C29 H14	02	C1	CI	
	445.0616	1.1	2.5	19.5	123.9	8.7	C22 H11	. N6	02	F	Cl
	445.0622	-1.6	-3.6	-0.5	124.0	8.8	C26 H15	N8 04	08 F	r5 Cl	CI
	445.0607	2.0	4.5	19.5	125.7	10.5	C27 H13	0	F3	Cl	
	445.0616	1.1	2.5	11.5	131.2	16.0	C11 H10	N10	09	/ F	
	445.0628	-0.1	-0.2	7.5	131.4	16.1	C14 H9 C8 H11	N10 N10	010) F:	2
	445.0619	0.8	1.8	7.5	131.5	16.2	C13 H13	N4	09	F4	
	445.0630	-0.3	-0.7	3.5	131.6	16.3	C10 H14	N4	010) F!	5
	445.0621	2.0	1.3	16.5	131.8	16.4	C18 H12 C17 H8	N8	04	F3	
	445.0632	-0.5	-1.1	12.5	131.7	16.4	C14 H9	N8	05	F4	
	445.0632	-0.5	-1.1	14.5	131.8	16.5	C18 H13	N4	010	1	
	445.0643	-1.6	4.U -3.6	20.5	131.9	16.6	C11 H10	N8 (06	r∠ F5	
	445.0615	1.2	2.7	0.5	132.0	16.7	C3 H11	N10	09	F6	
	445.0623	0.4	0.9	12.5	132.1	16.9	C19 H11	N2	04	F6	
	445.0612 445.0645	1.5 -1.8	3.4 -4.0	16.5 19.5	132.2	17.0	C19 H9	N2 N8	03	F.P	
	445.0636	-0.9	-2.0	17.5	132.4	17.2	C20 H7	N6	F6		
	445.0625	0.2	0.4	23.5	132.5	17.3	C27 H10	N2	04	F	
	445.0636 445.0613	-0.9 1 4	-2.0 3 1	19.5 27 5	132.5 132.6	17.3 17.4	C24 H11	N2	05	F'2	
	445.0647	-2.0	-4.5	15.5	132.6	17.4	C21 H12	N2	06	F3	
	445.0638	-1.1	-2.5	28.5	132.9	17.6	C28 H6	N6	F		
	445.0640	-1.3	-2.9	24.5	133.3	18.0	C30 H9	F4			

Figure S38: Single Mass Analysis of **3** (TOF ES+)

Page 1

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4. Mass Spectrometry Experiments

3D ion trap experiments

All spectra were recorded in the "Maximum Resolution mode"

MS analysis : ICC mode : "on" and acquisition time : auto.

MS/MS and MSⁿ analysis : ICC mode off / accumulation time 1 to 50 ms / Isolation window 1 to 12 Da depending on the precursor ion/ Fragmentation delay 40 ms.

Amplitude of fragmentation : if "smart frag off" : 0.20-1.0 depending on the ions; if "smart frag on" : amplitude 0.3 + smart frag 20% \rightarrow 180 % of the maximum amplitude.

Q-TOF experiments

Experiments carried out on the Xevo-G2S Q-TOf instrument (Waters) coupled to electrospray ionization in the negative mode. 10^{-5} M or 10^{-6} M mixtures of receptor/NBu₄Cl (90/10 ACN/H2O) were introduced in the electrospray source by a syringe pump (3 μ L/min).

Ion source parameters : capillary voltage 2.1-2.2 kV, sampling cone 60-80 V, source temperature 80 °C, desolvation gas temperature 150 °C, Cone gas : 20 L·hr⁻¹; N₂ desolvation flow rate 570 L·hr⁻¹.

Mass calibration : mass spectrum calibrated over the 20-600 mass range : calibrant NaF in the negative ion mode. Internal calibration then performed with the Leucin-Enkephalin used as lockspray mass (m/z 554.2615).

MS/MS : isolation window 1 mass unit (LM resolution parameter adjusted to 5) ; collision energy : from 2 to 15eV in the laboratory frame, depending on the system / collision gas : Ar



Figure S39: **a)** Electrospray mass spectrum of an equimolar (10^{-4} M) mixture of **2**/NBu₄Cl **b)** MS/MS spectrum of the $[(2)+Cl]^-$ ion $(m/z \ 374) - c$) MS³ spectrum of the $[(2)-H]^-$ ion $(m/z \ 338)$, d) MS/MS spectrum of the $[(2)_2+Cl]^-$ ion $(m/z \ 713)$



Figure S40: **a)** Electrospray mass spectrum of an equimolar (10^{-5} M) mixture of **3**/NBu₄Cl (in insert comparison between the experimental and theoretical isotopic distributions of the 1:2 adduct) **b)** MS/MS spectrum of the $[(3)+Cl]^-$ ion (m/z 479) - c) MS³ spectrum of the $[(3)-H]^-$ ion (m/z 443), **d)** MS/MS spectrum of the $[(3)_2+Cl]^-$ ion (m/z 923)

Examples of proposed fragmentation mechanisms associated with scheme 2

• *m/z* 131 from [(1)+Cl]⁻



Scheme S1 Formation of $[C_2CIN_4O]^-$

• *m/z* 167 from [(**3**)+Cl]⁻



Scheme S2 Formation of $[C_2HCl_2N_4O]^-$

• *m/z* 338, 251 and 174 from [(**2**)+Cl]⁻



Scheme S3 Formation of $[(2)-H]^{-}$, $[C_{8}H_{4}CIN_{6}O_{2}]^{-}$ (m/z 251) and $[C_{5}H_{5}CIN_{5}O]^{-}$ (m/z 174)

QTOF accurate mass measurements

Table S1 : accurate mass measurement of the 1:1 complexes and their associated CID fragment ions

lon /proposed	<i>m/z</i> exp.	<i>m/z</i> calc.	Δ (m/z)					
fragment ions								
Receptor 1								
[(1)+Cl] ⁻	418.9849	418.9855	-0.0006					
[C₂CIN₄O] ⁻ *	130.9758	130.9766	-0.0008					
$[C_2HCl_2N_4O]^-*$	166.9526	166.9533	-0.0007					
[C ₄ H ₅ ClN ₅ O] ⁻ **	174.0185	174.0188	-0.0003					
[C ₈ ClF ₅ N ₅] ⁻	296.9767	295.9768	-0.0001					
[(1)-H] ⁻	383.0090	383.0088	+0.0002					
Receptor 2								
[(2)+Cl]⁻	374.0169	374.0177	-0.0008					
$[C_8H_4CIN_6O_2]^-$	251.0087	251.0090	-0.0003					
[(2)-H]⁻	338.0404	338.0410	-0.0006					
Receptor 3								
[(3)+Cl] ⁻	479.0226	479.0230	-0.0004					
[C₅H ₇ ClN₅O] ⁻ *	188.0336	188.0345	-0.0009					
$[C_{10}H_3CIF_6N_5]^-$	341.9990	341.9987	+0.0003					
[(3)-H]⁻	443.0457	443.0463	-0.0006					

* also observed on MS/MS of [(2)+Cl] and [(3)+Cl]

** also observed on MS/MS of [(2)+Cl]⁻

Chloride binding modulated by anion receptors bearing tetrazine and urea – Supplementary information R. Plais, G. Gouarin, A. Bournier, O. Zayene, V. Mussard, F. Bourdreux, J. Marrot, A. Brosseau, A. Gaucher, G. Clavier, J.-Y. Salpin, D.



Figure S41: Intensity of fragment ions generated upon CID of **a**) $[(1)+CI]^{-}$, **b**) $[(2)+CI]^{-}$ and **c**) $[(2)+CI]^{-}$ ions as a function of the center-of-mass collision energy (E_{cm}). The abundances correspond to the percentage of the total ion current for each ion.

Prim

5. NMR Titrations

5.1 Practical analysis procedure

Previously to each analysis, anion salts were solubilized into acetone and precipitated by addition of diethylether to remove water. Salts were then dried to remove residual solvents and stored in the dessicator until use.

2mL of a solution containing the anion receptor was prepared (3.5mmol/L). 500μ L were placed into a new NMR tube. 1mL of stock solution was taken and desired amount of anionic guest as the tetrabutylammonium (NBu₄⁺) salt was added.

¹H NMR spectra were calibrated to the residual proton solvent peak in MeCN-d₃ (δ = 1.94ppm) at 300 K. Plot stackings were made using MestReNova Version 6.0. Non-linear least-square curve fitting of the titration data were double checked to be a 1:1 binding model using a reported procedure ^[8] on Excel software and SPECFIT software.

Prim

Host + 25eq NBu4Cl - 25 Host + 20eq NBu4Cl - 24 Host + 15eq NBu4Cl - 23 Host + 10eq NBu4Cl - 22 - 21 Host + 9.0eq NBu4Cl Host + 7.0eq NBu4Cl - 20 Host + 5.0eq NBu4Cl - 19 18 Host + 4.0eq NBu4Cl Host + 3.0eq NBu4Cl 17 Host + 2.0eq NBu4Cl - 16 Host + 1.8eq NBu4Cl - 15 Host + 1.6eq NBu4Cl - 14 - 13 Host + 1.4eq NBu4Cl Host + 1.2eq NBu4Cl - 12 - 11 Host + 1.0eq NBu4Cl Host + 0.9eq NBu4Cl 10 Host + 0.8eq NBu4Cl - 9 Host + 0.7eq NBu4Cl - 8 Host + 0.6eq NBu4Cl - 7 Host + 0.5eq NBu4Cl - 6 Host + 0.4eq NBu4Cl - 5 -4 Host + 0.3eq NBu4Cl - 3 Host + 0.2eq NBu4Cl Host + 0.1eq NBu4Cl - 2 Host alone 12.0 11.5 11.0 10.5 10.0 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 f1 (ppm) 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 100 100 2,5 3 90 90 2,5 80 80 2 %с %с 70 70 %a %a 2 Δδcalc Δδcalc 60 60 1,5 Δδobs (mdd) Δδobs (mdd) оно 50 conc 1,5 50 % % Δδ Δδ 40 40 1 1 30 30 20 20 0,5 0,5 10 10 0 0 0 0 10 15 20 Equivalents of NBu4Cl 0 10 15 20 Equivalents of NBu4Cl 25 0 5 25 5 Ka = 738 L/mol Ka = 736 L/mol [ligand] = 0.0035 M [ligand] = 0.0035 M $\delta_{c,lim} = 9.69 \text{ ppm}$ $\delta_{c,lim} = 8.07 \text{ ppm}$

5.2 Titration of **1** with NBu₄Cl

Figure S42: ¹H NMR titration of **1** with tetrabutylammonium chloride (0 to 25 equivalents) %c = percentage of complex %a = percentage of free receptor $\Delta \delta$ calc = chemical shift calculated $\Delta \delta$ obs = chemical shift observed

Prim





Figure S43: ¹⁹F NMR titration of **1** with tetrabutylammonium chloride (0 to 25 equivalents) $%c = percentage of complex %a = percentage of free receptor <math>\Delta \delta calc = chemical shift calculated \Delta \delta obs = chemical shift observed$

Prim

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Time = 14:44:51
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Nmeas = 27
Nwave = 5
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Num.Factors = 5
Significant = 5
Eigen Noise = 1,434E-06
Exp't Noise = 1,434E-06
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1 2,024E+06 2,960E+01 4,700E-01 Data Vector
2 2,959E+01 5,788E-03 6,597E-03 Data Vector
3 4,218E-03 1,570E-03 3,449E-03 Data Vector
4 1,470E-03 1,002E-04 8,744E-04 Data Vector
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Params = 3
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100
                     False
010
                     True
                                          False
110
                     True
                                          False
[SPECIES]
                     [FIXED]
                                          [PARAMETER]
                                                               [ERROR]
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                                                               0,00000E+00
100
                     True
010
                     True
                                          0,00000E+00 +/-
                                                               0,00000E+00
110
                                          2,87943E+00 +/-
                                                               1,06456E-02
                     False
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Convergence Found = 1,131E-04
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Durbin-Watson Factor = 0,7681
Goodness Of Fit, Chi^2 = 1,585E+08
Durbin-Watson Factor (raw data) = None
Goodness Of Fit, Chi^2 (raw data) = None
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6,158E-04
[CORRELATION]
1.000E+00
[END FILE]
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Figure S44: Determination of binding constant using SPECFIT software for the ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR titration of **1** with tetrabutylammonium chloride

Prim



5.3 Titration of **2** with NBu₄Cl

Figure S45: ¹H NMR titration of **2** with tetrabutylammonium chloride (0 to 25 equivalents) %c = percentage of complex %a = percentage of free receptor $\Delta \delta$ calc = chemical shift calculated $\Delta \delta$ obs = chemical shift observed

Prim

[PROGRAM] Name = SPÉCFIT Version = 3.0 [FILE] Name = RP49+TBACL_RMN_FORMAT_SPECFIT.FAC Path = C:\Users\Utilisateur\Desktop\ Date = 17-déc-20 Time = 14:17:24 Ncomp = 2Nmeas = 28 Nwave = 3 [FACTOR ANALYSIS] Tolerance = 1,000E-09Max.Factors = 10 Num.Factors = 3 Significant = 3 Eigen Noise = 1,175E-07 Exp't Noise = 1,175E-07 # Eigenvalue Square Sum Residual Prediction 1 6,257E+03 9,390E+00 3,364E-01 Data Vector 2 9,390E+00 2,545E-04 1,762E-03 Data Vector 3 2,545E-04 1,118E-12 1,175E-07 Data Vector [MODEL] Date = 17-déc-20 Time = 14:17:38 Model = 0 Index = 3 Function = 1 Species = 3 Params = 3 [SPECIES] [COLORED] [FIXED] [SPECTRUM] 100 False False 010 True False 110 False True [FIXED] [SPECIES] [PARAMETER] [ERROR] 0,00000E+00 +/-0,00000Ē+00 100 True 010 True 0,00000E+00 +/-0,00000E+00 3,69642E+00 +/-110 False 3,96952E-02 [CONVERGENCE] Iterations = 12 Convergence Limit = 1,000E-03 Convergence Found = 7,386E-05 Marquardt Parameter = 0,0 Sum(Y-y)² Residuals = 1,64503E-01 Std. Deviation of Fit(Y) = 4,45192E-02 [STATISTICS] Experimental Noise = 1,175E-07 Relative Error Of Fit = 0,5124% Durbin-Watson Factor = 0,2627 Goodness Of Fit, Chi² = 1,436E+11 Durbin-Watson Factor (raw data) = None Goodness Of Fit, Chi^2 (raw data) = None [COVARIANCE] 9,160E-03 [CORRELATION] 1,000E+00 [END FILE]

Figure S46: Determination of binding constant using SPECFIT software for the ¹H NMR titration of **2** with tetrabutylammonium chloride

Prim



5.4 Titration of **3** with NBu₄Cl

Figure S47: ¹H NMR titration of **3** with tetrabutylammonium chloride (0 to 18 equivalents) %c = percentage of complex %a = percentage of free receptor Δ Scalc = chemical shift calculated Δ Sobs = chemical shift observed

[PROGRAM] Name = SPECFIT Version = 3.0 [FILE] Name = GG36+TBACL_RMN_FORMAT_SPECFIT.FAC Path = C:\Users\Utilisateur\Desktop\ Date = 17-déc-20 Time = 13:35:09 Ncomp = 2 Nmeas = 26 Nwave = 3 [FACTOR ANALYSIS] Tolerance = 1,000E-09 Max.Factors = 10 Num.Factors = 3 Significant = 3 Eigen Noise = 8,057E-08 Exp't Noise = 8,057E-08 # Eigenvalue Square Sum Residual Prediction 1 5,913E+03 5,001E+00 2,549E-01 Data Vector 2 5,000E+00 1,303E-03 4,140E-03 Data Vector 3 1,303E-03 4,869E-13 8,057E-08 Data Vector [MODEL] Date = 17-déc-20 Time = 13:35:28 Model = 0 Index = 3 Function = 1 Species = 3 Params = 3 [SPECIES] [COLORED] [FIXED] [SPECTRUM] 100 False False 010 True False 110 False True [SPECIES] [FIXED] [PARAMETER] [ERROR] 0,00000E+00 +/-0,00000E+00 +/-100 True 0,00000É+00 010 0,00000E+00 True 110 False 2,99226E+00 +/-2,66854E-02 [CONVERGENCE] Iterations = 10 Convergence Limit = 1,000E-03 Convergence Found = 9,796E-05 Marquardt Parameter = 0,0 Sum(Y-y)^2 Residuals = 1,37631E-01 Std. Deviation of Fit(Y) = 4,22778E-02 [STATISTICS] Experimental Noise = 8,057E-08 Relative Error Of Fit = 0,4823% Durbin-Watson Factor = 0,4498 Goodness Of Fit, Chi² = 2,753E+11 Durbin-Watson Factor (raw data) = None Goodness Of Fit, Chi² (raw data) = None [COVARIANCE] 4,016E-03

[CORRELATION] 1,000E+00

[END FILE]

Figure S48: Determination of binding constant using SPECFIT software for the ¹H NMR titration of **3** with tetrabutylammonium chloride

Prim

6. Photophysical analysis and procedures

6.1 General practical analysis procedure

Previously to each analysis, anion salts were solubilized into acetone and precipitated by addition of diethylether to remove water. Salts were then dried to remove residual solvents and stored in the dessicator until use.

2.5mL of solution were added to a 1cm quartz glass cuvette. Aliquots of the solution containing the anion and the receptor are subsequently added to the sample cuvette for each measurement.

After blank subtraction, absorbance spectra were measured from 200 to 700nm. From the absorbance spectra were determined the absorbance maximum (510nm), that corresponds to the excitation wavelength for the emission spectra.

Emission spectra were measured from 520 nm ($\lambda_{abs,max}$ +10) to 700nm using the wavelength determined before as excitation wavelength. All experiments were proceeded in temperature-controlled room at 300K.

Fluorescence decay data were analyzed using the Globals software package developed at the Laboratory for Fluorescence Dynamics at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, which includes reconvolution analysis and global non-linear least-squares minimization method.

Experimental measurements were plotted using Excel software. Determination of binding constants was done using a method developed by Valeur *et al.* ^[9] using non-linear least-squares minimization method.



Where :

- Y : Measured intensity at fluorescence maximum
- Y₀: Measured intensity when no salt was added
- Ylim : Calculated intensity when an infinity of equivalents of salts are added
- c_M : Anion concentration
- c_L : Receptor concentration
- Ks : Association constant of receptor/anion complex

6.2 Determination of quantum yields

	Compound 1	Compound 2	Compound 3
Quantum yield	49%	30%	42%

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Emission spectra of reference and compounds were recorded using the maximum absorption wavelength of the reference, Rhodamine-6G, as excitation wavelength. Fluorescence quantum yields Φ_F were determined using Rhodamine-6G as reference (Φ_F = 0.91 in ethanol).^[12]



Figure S49: Quantum yield measurement for **1** (here "compound 3" refers to **1**)



Figure S50: Quantum yield measurement for 2 (here "compound 4' refers to 2)



Figure S51: Quantum yield measurement for **3** (here "compound 2" refers to **3**)





Figure S52: Experimental (orange) and calculated (blue) absorption spectra of 1

	Wavelength	Osc.		
No.	(nm) ª	Strength	Major contribs	Attribution
1	530 (511)	0.0055	H-1->LUMO (100%)	n->π* Tetrazine
2	359	0.0	HOMO->LUMO (98%)	
3	316	0.0	H-2->LUMO (100%)	
4	313	0.0136	H-4->LUMO (20%), H-3->LUMO (78%)	π Phenylurea ->π* Tetrazine CT
5	307 (324)	0.0328	H-4->LUMO (78%), H-3->LUMO (20%)	π->π* Tetrazine
6	295	0.0	H-1->L+1 (99%)	
7	276	0.0002	H-5->LUMO (100%)	
8	251	0.0001	H-9->LUMO (90%)	
9	245	0.0	H-7->LUMO (86%)	
10	241	0.0006	H-2->L+2 (12%), HOMO->L+3 (78%)	
11	239	0.0016	H-6->LUMO (94%)	
12	238	0.0001	HOMO->L+1 (97%)	
13	237	0.0013	H-2->L+2 (33%), HOMO->L+3 (16%), HOMO->L+4 (46%)	

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14	230	0.0003	H-2->L+3 (96%)	
15	226 (265)	0.3904	HOMO->L+2 (86%)	π->π* Phenylurea
16	226	0.0088	H-8->LUMO (89%)	
17	218	0.0002	H-2->L+1 (100%)	
18	216	0.0526	H-3->L+1 (93%)	
19	212 (220)	0.4499	H-4->L+1 (92%)	π->π* Tetrazine
20	206	0.0	H-13->LUMO (70%), H-12->LUMO (19%)	
21	202	0.0071	H-3->L+2 (70%), H-1->L+2 (18%)	
22	200	0.0037	H-3->L+2 (18%), H-1->L+2 (80%)	
23	199 (~200)	0.0937	H-5->L+2 (33%), H-2->L+2 (22%), HOMO->L+4 (23%)	π->π* Phenylurea
24	198	0.0005	H-5->L+1 (96%)	

^a Values in parenthesis are the corresponding experimental maxima

Figure S53: Calculated transitions of 1 (major transitions in bold)



Figure S54: Molecular orbitals involved in the main transitions of 1

Chloride binding modulated by anion receptors bearing tetrazine and urea – Supplementary information R. Plais, G. Gouarin, A. Bournier, O. Zayene, V. Mussard, F. Bourdreux, J. Marrot, A. Brosseau, A. Gaucher, G. Clavier, J.-Y. Salpin, D.



Figure S55: Attribution of principal electronic transitions involved into the different bands observed of 1



Figure S56: Experimental (orange) and calculated (blue) absorption spectra of 2

No.	Wavelength ^a (nm) Osc. Strength		Major contribs	Attribution
1	1 530 (510) 0.0055		H-1->LUMO (100%)	n->π* Tétrazine
2	394	0.0	HOMO->LUMO (99%)	
3	338 (329)	0.6253	HOMO->L+1 (99%)	π->π* Phénylurée
4	320	0.0001	H-6->L+1 (97%)	
5	312	0.0193	H-4->LUMO (25%), H-3->LUMO (25%), H-2- >LUMO (49%)	
6	306 (329)	0.0274	H-4->LUMO (72%), H-2->LUMO (23%)	π->π* Tétrazine
7	295	0.0	H-1->L+2 (99%)	
8	290	0.0107	H-3->L+1 (41%), H-2->L+1 (52%)	
9	290	0.0001	H-3->LUMO (71%), H-2->LUMO (28%)	
10	280	0.0002	H-5->LUMO (99%)	
11	276	0.0003	H-8->L+1 (72%), H-1->L+1 (13%)	
12	275	0.0001	H-8->L+1 (12%), H-1->L+1 (87%)	
13	264	0.0004	H-3->L+1 (49%), H-2->L+1 (40%)	
14	253	0.0004	H-5->L+1 (83%)	
15	253	0.0	HOMO->L+2 (99%)	
16	251	0.0001	H-12->LUMO (90%)	
17	245	0.0	H-10->LUMO (86%)	
18	245	0.0	H-6->LUMO (99%)	
19	240	0.0	H-4->L+1 (97%)	
20	239 (219)	0.0445	HOMO->L+3 (87%)	π->π* Phénylurée
21	227	0.0023	H-11->LUMO (81%), H-9->LUMO (14%)	
22	222	0.0	H-7->LUMO (100%)	
23	219	0.0	H-8->LUMO (100%)	
24	216 (219)	0.1436	H-3->L+2 (29%), H-2->L+2 (61%)	π Phénylurée->π* Tétrazine CT

^a Values in parenthesis are the corresponding experimental maxima

Figure S57: Calculated transitions of 2 (major transitions in bold)



Figure S58: Molecular orbitals involved in the main transitions of 2



Figure S59: Attribution of principal electronic transitions involved into the different bands observed of 2

	Wavelength	Osc.		
No.	(nm)ª	Strength	Major contribs	Attribution
1	533 (511)	0.0052	H-1->LUMO (98%)	n->π* Tetrazine
2	396 (~400)	0.0019	HOMO->LUMO (99%)	π Phenylurea-> π* Tetrazine CT
3	319	0.0161	H-3->LUMO (23%), H-2->LUMO (74%)	
4	309 (324)	0.0307	H-3->LUMO (73%), H-2->LUMO (23%)	π->π* Tetrazine
5	296	0.0	H-1->L+1 (97%)	
6	282	0.004	H-5->LUMO (35%), H-4->LUMO (63%)	
7	275 (297)	0.0516	HOMO->L+2 (91%)	π->π* Phenylurea
8	270	0.0003	H-5->LUMO (65%), H-4->LUMO (35%)	
9	253	0.0145	HOMO->L+1 (87%)	
			H-10->LUMO (32%), H-9->LUMO (27%), H-8->LUMO (18%), HOMO-	
10	252	0.004	>L+1 (11%)	
11	245	0.0002	H-7->LUMO (81%)	
12	241 (249)	0.5419	HOMO->L+3 (93%)	π->π* Phenylurea
13	228	0.0027	H-9->LUMO (31%), H-8->LUMO (48%), H-6->LUMO (16%)	
14	223	0.0196	H-2->L+2 (53%), H-1->L+2 (40%)	
15	220	0.0219	H-10->LUMO (36%), H-8->LUMO (17%), H-6->LUMO (18%), H-2->L+1 (14%)	
16	218	0.1126	H-2->L+1 (75%)	
17	217	0.0043	H-2->L+2 (37%), H-1->L+2 (59%)	
18	213 (210)	0.3178	H-3->L+1 (72%)	π->π* Tetrazine
19	213	0.0571	H-5->L+2 (28%), H-4->L+2 (39%), H-3->L+1 (12%)	
20	211	0.0259	H-10->LUMO (12%), H-9->LUMO (26%), H-6->LUMO (54%)	
21	209	0.0156	H-5->L+3 (11%), H-4->L+2 (10%), H-4->L+3 (19%), H-2->L+3 (30%), H-1- >L+3 (17%)	
22	206	0.0023	HOMO->L+4 (91%)	
23	206	0.0007	H-14->LUMO (74%)	
24	205	0.0138	H-5->L+3 (12%), H-4->L+3 (19%), H-1->L+3 (55%)	

^a Values in parenthesis are the corresponding experimental maxima





Figure S61: Experimental (orange) and calculated (blue) absorption spectra of 3



Figure S62: Molecular orbitals involved in the main transitions of ${\bf 3}$



Figure S63: Attribution of principal electronic transitions involved into the different bands observed of 3



6.4 Titration of 1 with NBu₄Cl

Figure S64: Experimental UV-Visible spectra measured during the titration of **1** with NBu₄Cl (0 to 70 equivalents) (here 3 refers to 1)

Prim

```
[PROGRAM]
Name = SPECFIT
Version = 3.0
[FILE]
Name = RP123+TBACL_ABS_FORMAT_SPECFIT.FAC
Path = C:\Users\Utilisateur\Desktop\
Date = 05-févr-21
Time = 12:10:49
Ncomp = 2
Nmeas = 24
Nwave = 501
[FACTOR ANALYSIS]
Tolerance = 1.000E-09
Max.Factors = 10
Num.Factors = 8
Significant = 4
Eigen Noise = 5,442E-03
Exp't Noise = 5,442E-03
# Eigenvalue Square Sum Residual Prediction
1 1,327E+04 3,629E+01 5,494E-02 Data Vector
  3,280E+01 3,487E+00 1,703E-02
                                   Data Vector
2
3 2,690E+00 7,969E-01 8,142E-03 Data Vector
4 4.409E-01 3.560E-01 5.442E-03 Data Vector
5 1,595E-01 1,965E-01 4,043E-03
                                  Possibly Data
6 7,309E-02 1,234E-01 3,205E-03
                                  Probably Noise
7 4,001E-02 8,340E-02 2,634E-03 Probably Noise
8 2,470E-02 5,870E-02 2,210E-03 Probably Noise
[MODEL]
Date = 05-févr-21
Time = 12:11:25
Model = 0
Index = 3
Function = 1
Species = 3
Params = 3
[SPECIES]
                     [COLORED]
                                          [FIXED]
                                                               [SPECTRUM]
100
                                          False
                     False
010
                     True
                                          False
110
                                          False
                     True
[SPECIES]
                                          [PARAMETER]
                     [FIXED]
                                                               [ERROR]
                                          0,00000E+00 +/-
                                                               0,00000E+00
100
                     True
010
                     True
                                          0,00000E+00 +/-
                                                               0,00000E+00
110
                     False
                                          2,99263E+00 +/-
                                                               5,17402E-02
[CONVERGENCE]
Iterations = 10
Convergence Limit = 1,000E-03
Convergence Found = 1,787E-05
Marquardt Parameter = 0,0
Sum(Y-y)^2 Residuals = 7,27977E+00
Std. Deviation of Fit(Y) = 2,46066E-02
[STATISTICS]
Experimental Noise = 5,442E-03
Relative Error Of Fit = 2,3395%
Durbin-Watson Factor = 0,7131
Goodness Of Fit, Chi^2 = 2,045E+01
Durbin-Watson Factor (raw data) = None
Goodness Of Fit, Chi^2 (raw data) = None
[COVARIANCE]
1,601E-02
[CORRELATION]
1.000E+00
[END FILE]
```

Figure S65 : Determination of binding constant using SPECFIT software for the absorption titration of 1 with NBu4Cl



Figure S66: Experimental fluorescence spectra measured during the titration of **1** with NBu₄Cl (0 to 70 equivalents) (here 3 refers to 1)



Figure S67: Mathematical fit during the fluorescence titration of **1** with NBu₄Cl (0 to 70 equivalents) and determination of the association constant (here 3 refers to 1)

Prim

```
[PROGRAM]
Name = SPECFIT
Version = 3.0
[FILE]
Name = RP123+TBACL_FLUO_FORMAT_SPECFIT.FAC
Path = C:\Users\Utilisateur\Desktop\
Date = 05-févr-21
Time = 12:18:34
Ncomp = 2
\dot{N}meas = 24
Nwave = 281
[FACTOR ANALYSIS]
Tolerance = 1,000E-09
Max.Factors = 10
Num.Factors = 3
Significant = 2
Eigen Noise = 8,684E+04
Exp't Noise = 8,684E+04
# Eigenvalue Square Sum Residual Prediction
1 3,196E+18 1,887E+14 1,673E+05 Data Vector
2 1,378E+14 5,084E+13 8,684E+04 Data Vector
3 4,665E+12 4,618E+13 8,277E+04 Probably Noise
[MODEL]
Date = 05-févr-21
Time = 12:18:59
Model = 0
Index = 3
Function = 1
Species = 3
.
Params = 3
[SPECIES]
                      [COLORED]
                                            [FIXED]
                                                                   [SPECTRUM]
                                            False
100
                      False
010
                      True
                                            False
110
                      True
                                            False
[SPECIES]
                      [FIXED]
                                            [PARAMETER]
                                                                   [ERROR]
100
                      True
                                            0,00000E+00 +/-
                                                                   0,00000E+00
010
                                            0,00000E+00 +/-
                                                                   0,00000E+00
                      True
                                            2,88047E+00 +/-
                                                                   1,91625E-02
110
                      False
[CONVERGENCE]
Iterations = 7
Convergence Limit = 1,000E-03
Convergence Found = 1,781E-06
Marquardt Parameter = 0,0
Sum(Y-y)^2 Residuals = 1,03482E+15
Std. Deviation of Fit(Y) = 3,91747E+05
[STATISTICS]
Experimental Noise = 8,684E+04
Relative Error Of Fit = 1,7996%
Durbin-Watson Factor = 1,5925
Goodness Of Fit, Chi^2 = 2,035E+01
Durbin-Watson Factor (raw data) = None
Goodness Of Fit, Chi^2 (raw data) = None
[COVARIANCE]
2,035E-03
[CORRELATION]
1,000E+00
[END FILE]
```

Figure S68 : Determination of binding constant using SPECFIT software for the fluorescence titration of 1 with NBu₄Cl



Figure S69 : Fluorescence decay titration of **1** with NBu₄Cl (0 to 70 equivalents) – Logarithmic scale (here 3 refers to 1)



Figure S70: Mathematical fit during the fluorescence decay titration of **1** with NBu₄Cl (0 to 70 equivalents) and determination of the association constant (here 3 refers to 1)



Figure S71: Analysis of fluorescence decay titration of **1** with NBu₄Cl (0 to 70 equivalents)



6.5 Titration of 2 with NBu₄CI

Figure S72: Experimental UV-Visible spectra measured during the titration of **2** with NBu₄Cl (0 to 70 equivalents) (here 4 refers to 2)

Prim

```
[PROGRAM]
Name = SPECFIT
Version = 3.0
[FILE]
Name = RP49+TBACL_ABS_FORMAT_SPECFIT.FAC
Path = C:\Users\Utilisateur\Desktop\
Date = 04-févr-21
Time = 14:23:35
Ncomp = 2
Nmeas = 24
Nwave = 501
[FACTOR ANALYSIS]
Tolerance = 1,000E-09
Max.Factors = 10
Num.Factors = 5
Significant = 1
Eigen Noise = 2,357E-01
Exp't Noise = 2,357E-01
# Eigenvalue Square Sum Residual Prediction
1 4,116E+04 6,678E+02 2,357E-01 Data Vector
2 2,773E+02 3,905E+02 1,802E-01 Possibly Data
3 1,271E+02 2,634E+02 1,480E-01 Probably Noise
4 8,959E+01 1,738E+02 1,202E-01 Probably Noise
5 5,463E+01 1,192E+02 9,958E-02 Probably Noise
[MODEL]
Date = 04-févr-21
Time = 14:23:55
Model = 0
Index = 3
Function = 1
Species = 3
Params = 3
                     [COLORED]
                                          [FIXED]
                                                                [SPECTRUM]
[SPECIES]
100
                     False
                                          False
010
                     True
                                          False
110
                     True
                                          False
[SPECIES]
                     [FIXED]
                                          [PARAMETER]
                                                                [ERROR]
100
                     True
                                          0,00000E+00 +/-
                                                                0,00000E+00
010
                     True
                                          0,00000E+00 +/-
                                                                0.00000E+00
                                          3,32400E+00 +/-
110
                     False
                                                                1.64108E-01
[CONVERGENCE]
Iterations = 9
Convergence Limit = 1,000E-03
Convergence Found = 2,278E-04
Marquardt Parameter = 0,0
Sum(Y-y)^{2} Residuals = 3,62455E+02
Std. Deviation of Fit(Y) = 1,73628E-01
ISTATISTICS
Experimental Noise = 2,357E-01
Relative Error Of Fit = 9,3626%
Durbin-Watson Factor = 1,5883
Goodness Of Fit, Chi^2 = 5,428E-01
Durbin-Watson Factor (raw data) = None
Goodness Of Fit, Chi^2 (raw data) = None
[COVARIANCE]
2,108E-01
[CORRELATION]
1,000E+00
[END FILE]
```

Figure S73 : Determination of binding constant using SPECFIT software for the absorption titration of 2 with NBu₄Cl





Figure S74: Experimental fluorescence spectra measured during the titration of **2** with NBu₄Cl (0 to 70 equivalents) (here 4 refers to 2)



Figure S75: Mathematical fit during the fluorescence titration of **2** with NBu₄Cl (0 to 70 equivalents) and determination of the association constant (here 4 refers to 2)

Prim

```
[PROGRAM]
Name = SPECFIT
Version = 3.0
[FILE]
Name = RP49+TBACL_FLUO_FORMAT_SPECFIT.FAC
Path = C:\Users\Utilisateur\Desktop\
Date = 04-févr-21
Time = 14:37:00
Ncomp = 2
Nmeas = 24
Nwave = 281
[FACTOR ANALYSIS]
Tolerance = 1,000E-09
Max.Factors = 10
Num.Factors = 5
Significant = 2
Eigen Noise = 4,663E+04
Exp't Noise = 4,663E+04
# Eigenvalue Square Sum Residual Prediction
1 4,678E+17 5,502E+13 9,033E+04 Data Vector
2 4,036E+13 1,466E+13 4,663E+04
                                      Data Vector
3 3,884E+12
              1,078E+13
                          3,999E+04
                                      Probably Noise
4 1,671E+12 9,107E+12 3,676E+04 Probably Noise
5 1,014E+12 8,093E+12 3,465E+04 Probably Noise
[MODEL]
Date = 04-févr-21
Time = 14:37:28
Model = 0
Index = 3
Function = 1
Species = 3
Params = 3
[SPECIES]
                      [COLORED]
                                            [FIXED]
                                                                   [SPECTRUM]
100
                      False
                                            False
010
                      True
                                            False
110
                      True
                                            False
[SPECIES]
                      [FIXED]
                                            [PARAMETER]
                                                                   [ERROR]
                                            0.00000E+00 +/-
                                                                   0.00000E+00
100
                      True
010
                                                                   0,00000E+00
                                            0,00000E+00 +/-
                      True
                                            3,54098E+00 +/-
                                                                   7.48965E-03
                      False
[CONVERGENCE]
Iterations = 3
Convergence Limit = 1,000E-03
Convergence Found = 1,281E-07
Marquardt Parameter = 0,0
Sum(Y-y)^2 Residuals = 1,74638E+14
Std. Deviation of Fit(Y) = 1,60932E+05
[STATISTICS]
Experimental Noise = 4,663E+04
Relative Error Of Fit = 1,9323%
Durbin-Watson Factor = 0,3908
Goodness Of Fit, Chi<sup>2</sup> = 1,191E+01
Durbin-Watson Factor (raw data) = None
Goodness Of Fit, Chi<sup>2</sup> (raw data) = None
[COVARIANCE]
3,026E-04
[CORRELATION]
1.000E+00
[END FILE]
```




Figure S77 : Fluorescence decay titration of **2** with NBu₄Cl (0 to 70 equivalents) – Logarithmic scale (here 4 refers to 2)



Figure S78: Mathematical fit during the fluorescence decay titration of **2** with NBu₄Cl (0 to 70 equivalents) and determination of the association constant (here 4 refers to 2)

Chloride binding modulated by anion receptors bearing tetrazine and urea – Supplementary information R. Plais, G. Gouarin, A. Bournier, O. Zayene, V. Mussard, F. Bourdreux, J. Marrot, A. Brosseau, A. Gaucher, G. Clavier, J.-Y. Salpin, D.



Figure S79: Analysis of fluorescence decay titration of 2 with NBu₄Cl (0 to 70 equivalents)



6.6 Titration of **3** with NBu₄Cl

Figure S80: Experimental UV-Visible spectra measured during the titration of **3** with NBu₄Cl (0 to 70 equivalents) (here 2 refers to 3)

Chloride binding modulated by anion receptors bearing tetrazine and urea – Supplementary information R. Plais, G. Gouarin, A. Bournier, O. Zayene, V. Mussard, F. Bourdreux, J. Marrot, A. Brosseau, A. Gaucher, G. Clavier, J.-Y. Salpin, D.

Prim

[PROGRAM] Name = SPECFIT Version = 3.0 [FILE] Name = GG36+TBACL_ABS_FORMAT_SPECFIT.FAC Path = C:\Users\Utilisateur\Desktop\ Date = 17-déc-20 Time = 13:12:56 Ncomp = 2Nmeas = 24 Nwave = 501 [FACTOR ANALYSIS] Tolerance = 1,000E-09 Max.Factors = 10 Num.Factors = 10 Significant = 7 Eigen Noise = 5,811E-03 Exp't Noise = 5,811E-03 # Eigenvalue Square Sum Residual 1 2,736E+04 1,076E+03 2,991E-01 2 9,257E+02 1,502E+02 1,118E-01 Prediction Data Vector Data Vector 8,104E+01 8,211E-02 3,316E+01 5,252E-02 3 6,915E+01 4 4,789E+01 Data Vector Data Vector 5 2,063E+01 1.253E+01 3.229E-02 Data Vector 1,154E+01 9,884E-01 9,069E-03 Data Vector 6 5,826E-01 4,057E-01 5,811E-03 Data Vector 7 8 2,475E-01 1,582E-01 3,629E-03 Possibly Data 9 8,580E-02 7,245E-02 2,456E-03 Probably Noise 10 2,627E-02 4,617E-02 1,960E-03 Probably Noise [MODEL] Date = 17-déc-20 Time = 13:13:53 Model = 0 Index = 3 Function = 1 Species = 3 Params = 3 [SPECIES] [COLORED] [FIXED] [SPECTRUM] 100 False False 010 True False 110 True False [PARAMETER] 0,00000E+00 +/-0,00000E+00 +/-1,33672E+00 +/-[SPECIES] [FIXED] [ERROR] 0,00000E+00 100 True 0,00000E+00 010 True 3,16845E-01 110 False [CONVERGENCE] Iterations = 3 Convergence Limit = 1,000E-03 Convergence Found = 6,709E-05 Marquardt Parameter = 0,0 Sum(Y-y)^2 Residuals = 4,57003E+02 Std. Deviation of Fit(Y) = 1,94963E-01 [STATISTICS] Experimental Noise = 5,811E-03 Relative Error Of Fit = 12,7812% Durbin-Watson Factor = 0,7824 Goodness Of Fit, Chi² = 1,126E+03 Durbin-Watson Factor (raw data) = 0,7826 Goodness Of Fit, Chi^2 (raw data) = None [COVARIANCE] 1,154E+00 [CORRELATION] 1,000E+00 [END FILE]

Figure S81: Determination of binding constant using SPECFIT software for the UV-Visible titration of 3 with NBu4Cl





Figure S82: Experimental fluorescence spectra measured during the titration of **3** with NBu₄Cl (0 to 70 equivalents) (here 2 refers to 3)



Figure S83: Mathematical fit during the fluorescence titration of **3** with NBu₄Cl (0 to 70 equivalents) and determination of the association constant

Chloride binding modulated by anion receptors bearing tetrazine and urea – Supplementary information R. Plais, G. Gouarin, A. Bournier, O. Zayene, V. Mussard, F. Bourdreux, J. Marrot, A. Brosseau, A. Gaucher, G. Clavier, J.-Y. Salpin, D.

Prim

```
[PROGRAM]
Name = SPECFIT
Version = 3.0
[FILE]
Name = GG36+TBACL_FLUO_FORMAT_SPECFIT.FAC
Path = C:\Users\Utilisateur\Desktop\
Date = 17-déc-20
Time = 13:20:50
Ncomp = 2
Nmeas = 24
Nwave = 281
[FACTOR ANALYSIS]
Tolerance = 1,000E-09
Max.Factors = 10
Num.Factors = 5
Significant = 2
Eigen Noise = 1,758E+04
Exp't Noise = 1,758E+04
#
  Eigenvalue Square Sum Residual
                                      Prediction
  2,976E+17 6,357E+12 3,070E+04 Data Vector
4,273E+12 2,084E+12 1,758E+04 Data Vector
1
2
  3,610E+11 1,723E+12
3
                           1,599E+04
                                      Probably Noise
4 2,509E+11 1,472E+12 1,478E+04 Probably Noise
5 1,981E+11 1,274E+12 1,375E+04 Probably Noise
[MODEL]
Date = 17-déc-20
Time = 13:26:49
Model = 0
Index = 3
Function = 1
Species = 3
Params = 3
[SPECIES]
                      [COLORED]
                                             [FIXED]
                                                                   [SPECTRUM]
100
                      False
                                             False
010
                                             False
                      True
110
                      True
                                             False
[SPECIES]
                      [FIXED]
                                             [PARAMETER]
                                                                    [ERROR]
100
                      True
                                             0,00000E+00 +/-
                                                                    0,00000E+00
010
                                             0.00000E+00 +/-
                                                                    0.00000E+00
                      True
110
                                                                    9,48765E-03
                                            3.41071E+00 +/-
                      False
[CONVERGENCE]
Iterations = 4
Convergence Limit = 1,000E-03
Convergence Found = 1,128E-04
Marquardt Parameter = 0,0
Sum(Y-y)^2 Residuals = 2,22323E+14
Std. Deviation of Fit(Y) = 1,81579E+05
[STATISTICS]
Experimental Noise = 1,758E+04
Relative Error Of Fit = 2,7341%
Durbin-Watson Factor = 0,2801
Goodness Of Fit, Chi<sup>2</sup> = 1,067E+02
Durbin-Watson Factor (raw data) = None
Goodness Of Fit, Chi^2 (raw data) = None
[COVARIANCE]
4,878E-04
[CORRELATION]
1,000E+00
[END FILE]
```

Figure S84 : Determination of binding constant using SPECFIT software for the fluorescence titration of 3 with NBu4Cl



Figure S85 : Fluorescence decay titration of **3** with NBu₄Cl (0 to 70 equivalents) – Logarithmic scale (here 2 refers to 3)



Figure S86: Mathematical fit during the fluorescence decay titration of **3** with NBu₄Cl (0 to 70 equivalents) and determination of the association constant (here 2 refers to 3)

Chloride binding modulated by anion receptors bearing tetrazine and urea – Supplementary information R. Plais, G. Gouarin, A. Bournier, O. Zayene, V. Mussard, F. Bourdreux, J. Marrot, A. Brosseau, A. Gaucher, G. Clavier, J.-Y. Salpin, D.



Figure S87: Analysis of fluorescence decay titration of **3** with NBu₄Cl (0 to 70 equivalents)

6.7 Stern-Volmer analysis

The Stern-Volmer equation:

$$\frac{I_0}{I} = 1 + K_{SV}[Q] \qquad \text{eq 1}$$

applies when the complex is not fluorescent. However in our case it presents a residual fluorescence so the equation must be modified to account for it and determine the fluorescence intensity of the ligand at each point.

The fluorescence intensity can be decomposed in:

$$I = I_L + I_C \qquad \text{eq } 2$$

where I_L is the free ligand fluorescence intensity et I_C is the fluorescence of the complex. I_C can be expressed as:

$$I_c = x_c I_{res}$$
 eq 3

where x_c is the molar fraction of the complex relative to the total ligand concentration and I_{res} the residual fluorescence at the final point of the titration. The ligand fluorescence intensity can thus be expressed as

$$I_L = I - x_C I_{res} \qquad \text{eq } 4$$

The molar fraction of the complex x_c can be calculated from the expression of the association constant K:

$$K = \frac{[C]}{[L] \times [M]} \qquad \text{eq 5}$$

Using mass conservation laws the concentration of complex can be written as:

$$K[C]^{2} - (K[M]_{0} + K[L]_{0} + 1)[C] + K[M]_{0}[L]_{0} = 0$$
 eq 6

where $[M]_0$ and $[L]_0$ are the total concentration of salt and ligand respectively. The solution of this equation is:

$$[C] = \frac{(K[M]_0 + K[L]_0 + 1) - \sqrt{\Delta}}{2K}$$
 eq 7

where Δ is:

$$\Delta = (K[M]_0 + K[L]_0 + 1)^2 - 4K^2[M]_0[L]_0 \quad \text{eq 8}$$

The value of K was taken equal to the one obtain by the SPECFIT analysis of the fluorescence spectra ($K_{A, fluo SPECFIT}$ in table XXX)

The plot $\frac{I_0}{I_L}$ as a function of the salt concentration are given in Figure S88



Figure S88: Modified Stern-Volmer plot for compounds 1 (grey), 2 (blue), 3 (yellow) and 7 (orange).

7. Bibliography

- [1] Y. H. Gong, F. Miomandre, R. Méallet-Renault, S. Badré, L. Galmiche, J. Tang, P. Audebert, G. Clavier, *European J. Org. Chem.* **2009**, *2009*, 6121–6128.
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- [4] R. Plais, G. Gouarin, A. Gaucher, V. Haldys, A. Brosseau, G. Clavier, J.-Y. Salpin, D. Prim,

Prim

ChemPhysChem **2020**, *21*, 1249–1257.

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- [11] H. Gampp, M. Maeder, C. J. Meyer, A. D. Zuberbühler, *Talanta* **1985**, *32*, 257–264.
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